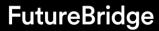


TREND DEEP DIVE

FUNCTIONAL FOODS – METABOLIC HEALTH

2H 2019





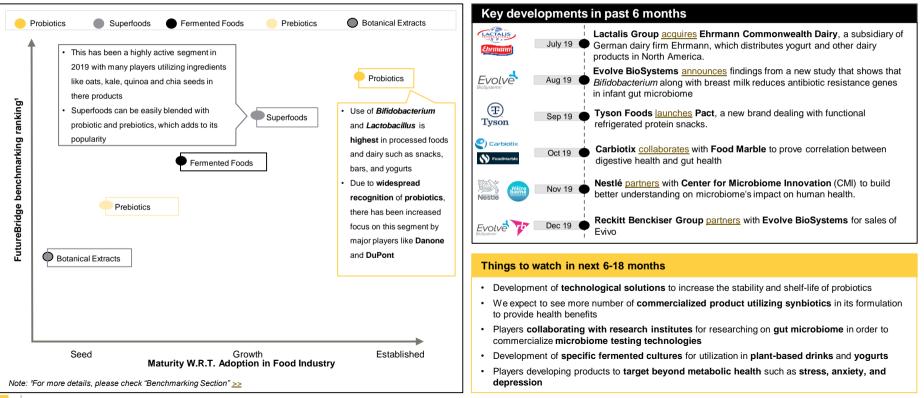
Summarized insights for Functional Foods for Metabolic Health w.r.t. trends in technology, market, and players



State of the Trend

High focus on superfood products due to customer preference for naturally sourced berries, vegetables that provides off beat and refreshing flavors along with health benefits

Which tech/solution categories are on the move? What are the key developments in Metabolic Health?



3

Market Dynamics

Consumer preference for healthy foods is the driving factor in the domain, whereas high costs and regulations act as a challenge for manufacturers

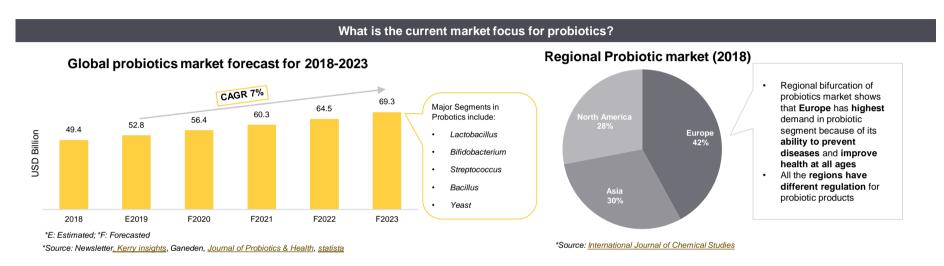
What are the current key drivers and challenges & limitations?					
	Key Drivers		Challenges		
RISK OF CHRONIC DISEASES	Scientists have identified bioactive food components like polyphenols , antioxidant , curcumin , etc. in functional foods that can help in prevention and control of chronic diseases like diabetes , cardiac diseases	NATURAL INGREDIENTS	Consumers are increasingly demanding functional foods that are being developed using natural ingredients. There is high demand for clean products that promotes transparency. This is posing as a challenge as players are trying to find natural substitutes		
SELF DIRECTED HEALTHCARE	Large section of the population are taking preventive steps like inclusion of healthier alternatives in diets which act as preventive healthcare and can tackle the health issues	CONVENIENT SNACKING	As the manufacturers have to recover the costs of advanced technology used in functional foods, the product cost is higher as compared to the conventional foods		
IN-TREND PRODUCT CLAIMS	Health claims and 'tags' on products are promoting consumers to opt for functional foods and they add to the product hype	CONVINIENT SNACKING	Consumers are looking for products that are on-the-go or ready-to-eat healthy foods which requires advanced technologies		
ACCESSIBLE CONVENIENCE	Instead of remembering the nuances of a pill regimen, consumers are looking for instant fix products like on the go beverages that contain functional ingredients and have health benefits	SHELF LIFE	Shelf life stability of functional food products in segments like dairy, bakery act as a major concern and it affects the quality and viability of products		
TECHNOLOGICAL FOCUS ON TRADITIONAL INGREDIENTS	Increasing focus on botanical and naturally derived traditional substances and their potential to improve human health has led to the discovery of health benefits of many commonly used ingredients	REGULATORY ASPECTS	There are strict regulations regarding food products, many trials are done to check their safety and efficacy. Hence, companies are more inclined to develop supplement products		

Key: Yellow color indicated parameter of greatest impact

4

Market analysis of probiotics

Probiotics market significantly is growing with the CAGR 7% and Europe has the largest market share in probiotic domain



- The need for food-based drug substitutes and combat related lifestyle diseases is propelling the market of functional foods such as probiotics and prebiotics
- The market of probiotics is expected to reach \$69.3 billion at CAGR 7% by 2023 due as manufacturers are trying to provide convey a digestive health benefit while offering flexible formulation attributes for the food and beverage development
- Other drivers affecting the market include increasing awareness amongst health-conscious population, increasing aging population with weakened digestive capabilities and awareness of functional benefits beyond digestive health, which includes immunity and cognitive health
- Other segment are prebiotics are growing slowly its market is expected to reach \$5.8 billion at CAGR 11% by 2023 and the major influencing factors include the level of acceptance of different dietary products, price volatility of raw materials, product innovation by producers, and degree of acceptance of natural prebiotics in developing countries



Regional Trend

Probiotics are the most utilized in functional foods domain but there is disparity in regulations of probiotic products all across the globe

North America

United States 🞁

- Regulatory bodies: DSHEA (Dietary Supplement Health and Education Act), and FDA (Food and Drug administration)
- Probiotics: If used in the form of dietary supplement, then are considered as foods. If there is a new dietary ingredient then the manufacturer is required to notify FDA. Medical food are those products intended for external use in the dietary management of a disease or condition for which distinctive nutritional requirements
- Functional foods: no clear definition for functional foods

Europe

- Regulatory bodies: FUFOSE (regulatory commission on functional food science in Europe), QPS (Qualified presumption of safety)
- Probiotics: Probiotic cultures, when incorporated in food, are most often classified as food supplements or dietetics, but also in some cases as pharmaceuticals
- Functional foods: food that beneficially affects one or more functions in the body beyond adequate nutritional effects, reduces of risk of disease. It is consumed as part of a normal food and is not a pill, a capsule or any form of dietary supplement

LATIN AMERICA



- Regulatory bodies: ANVISA (The National Health Surveillance Agency)
- Probiotics: considered as functional foods
- Functional foods: items to which health ingredients are added due to which they have specific physiological function and health benefits beyond their nutritional value

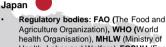
Asia-Pacific

China

- Regulatory bodies: SFDA (State Food and Drug Administration)
- Probiotics: a micro-ecological preparation that can promote the ecological balance of intestinal flora and has a beneficial effect on the human body
- Functional foods: is defined as a food that has special health functions or is able to supply vitamins or minerals and has the capability to regulate human body functions.

India 🚽

- Regulatory bodies: FSSAI (Food Safety and Standards Authority of India), PFA (Prevention of Food Adulteration), FDA (Food and Drug Administration)
- Probiotics: are regulated differently as per their intended use, are characterized as functional food rather than as pharmaceutical drugs and are regulated by food laws that regulate general food items
- Functional foods: Food that has physiological functions, including regulation of biorhythms, the nervous system, the immune system etc.



- health Organisation), MHLW (Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare), FOSHU (Food for Specified Health Uses)
- Probiotics: The live micro-organisms which when administered in adequate amounts confer a health benefit on the host
- Functional foods: parts of a food or wholefood that have any medical or health benefit, including the prevention and treatment of disease and these have separate approval process

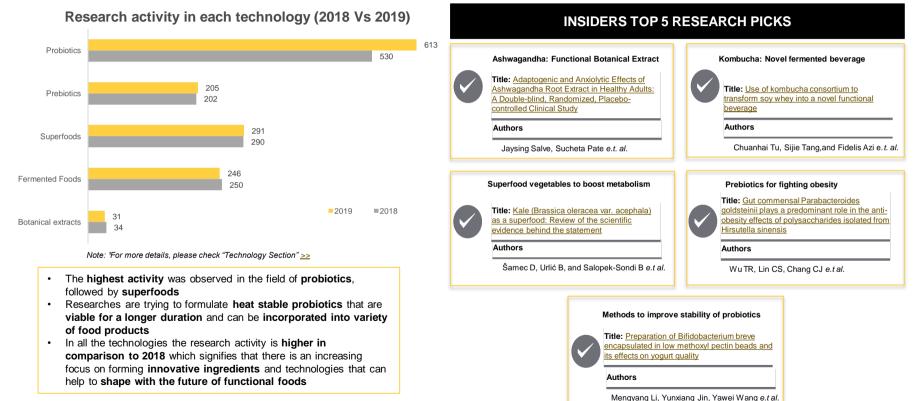


- Regulatory bodies: FSANZ (Food Standards Australia New Zealand)
- Probiotics: The live micro-organisms which when administered in adequate amounts confer a health benefit on the host
- Functional foods: intended to be consumed as partof a normal diet, are supposed to serve physiological roles beyond the provision of simple nutrient requirements

Source: Indian Journal of Medical Microbiology

Research analysis

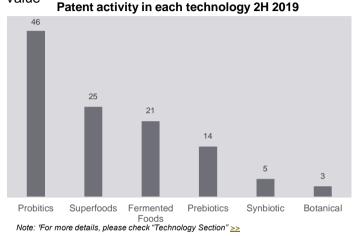
There is high research activity observed in field of probiotics is high as players are trying find innovative strains and methodology, superfoods is also upcoming and is being utilised in snacks and beverages



Source: Web of Science

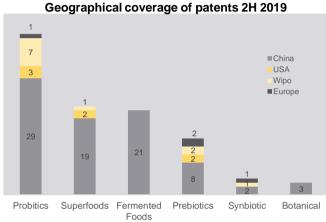
Patent Analysis

Patents are smart investment and it increases company's long term viability, boosts a company commercial prospects and increases its brand value



Probiotics emerges out as top field in IP

- Highest number of patents were filed in the probiotic field in the past six months. These patents are dealing in preparation of beverages, ice-creams and capsules utilizing novel probiotic strains
- Patent activity is **mainly centered to form cost**effective, stable products that can be utilized to boost metabolism and digestion
- Synbiotics is a growing area and players are patenting formulations to boost intestinal flora and to alleviate inflammatory disorders



China surfaces as topmost region in patents

- Most of the patents are filed in China, which signifies that player will commercialize technologies in this region in upcoming years
- China is acting as a hotspot for functional products as China's SAMR (State Administration for Market Regulation) has <u>redefined regulations</u> related to products containing probiotics. The new rules would expand probiotics products from just dairy industry and find their way into more health foods and supplements

Top Assignees 2H-2019



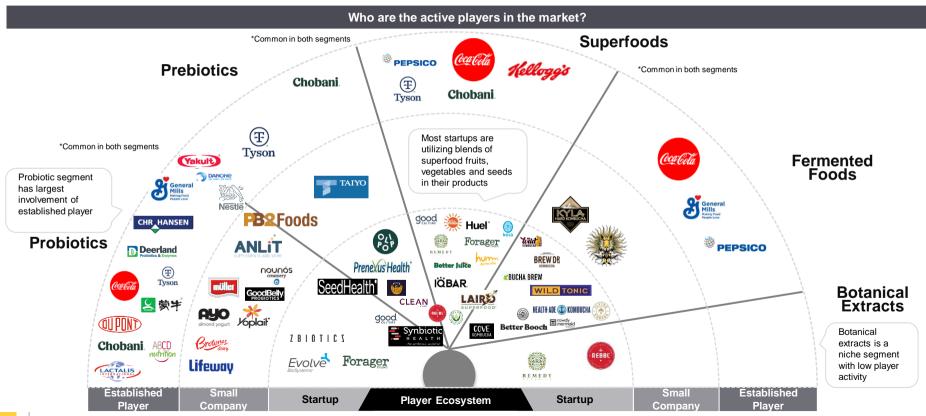
Established players target probiotics

- Established players like Chr Hansen and Danone Nutricia are filing patents in field of probiotics. Chr. Hansen filed a patent to utilize *Bacillus subtilis* in animal feed products
- ABCD Nutrition also filed a patent on Probiotic composition of particular use in order to decrease the symptoms and inflammatory digestive symptoms

Source: Orbit

Player Ecosystem

Majority of key players like Chobani, Chr Hansen and Danone are focused on development of probiotics and superfoods to target metabolic health domain



Player Strategies

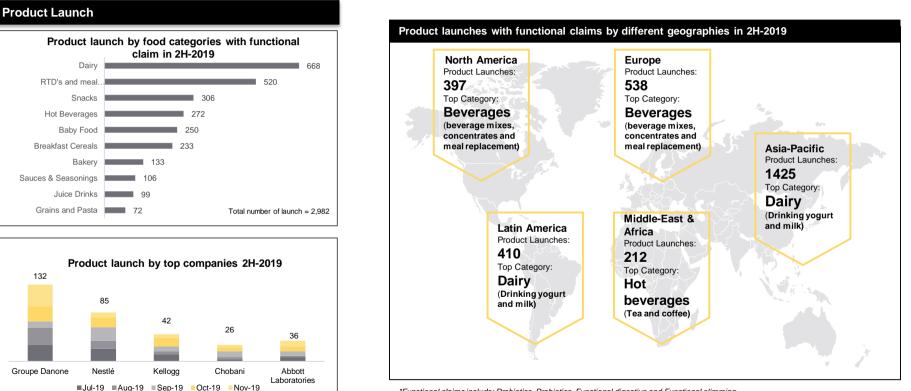
Collaborative and acquisition strategies are utilized by companies to gain access to new technologies. Product launches have been highest to gain largest market share in the functional foods domain

COMPANY STRATEGIES				
Collaborations	Product Launches	Expansion	Acquisitions	
SeedHealth 🐼 O atmo	good Chobani		Deerland Probiotics & Enzymes	
HEALTH Metanolide exercit	almond yogurt	« BUCHA BREW	LACTALIS INTERNATIONAL Ehrmann	
Nestie	müller Tyson	ΤΑΙΥΟ		

Source: Company websites, Newsletters

Player Strategy: Product Launch

Highest number of product launch are observed in Asia-Pacific followed by Europe. Dairy is the most utilized category with functional digestive and slimming claims

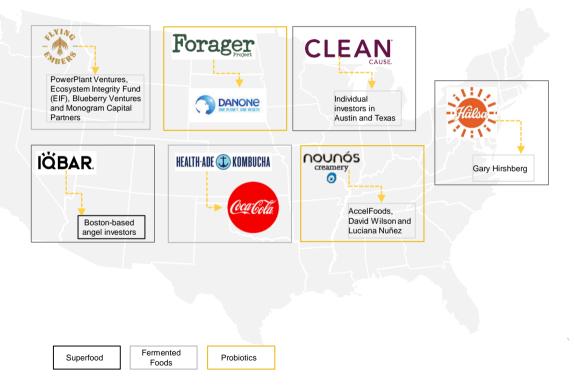


*Functional claims include: Probiotics, Prebiotics, Functional digestive and Functional slimming

*Source: Mintel

Investment Summary 2H 2019

The demand for superfoods products has prompted an investment in-flow in 2H-2019. Superfood companies are also attracting investments directed towards novel product development



FutureBridge Insight:

- High number of investments were observed in US region because of high consumer awareness and demand for functional foods in this region.
- There is well rounded development in all the segments like probiotics, superfoods and fermented foods
- The investments will provide startups an opportunity expand in different geographies as well as retail outlets.
- Established players like Danone and Coca-Cola are investing in probiotics and kombucha startups to capitalize on the demand of trending products.
- Other significant investment included Cove kombucha (Canada) gaining \$1.2 million from Canaccord Genuity Wealth Management and the company will utilize the funds in team expansion, revamp of packaging and launching new varieties.

Source: Company websites, Newsletters



Established players are partnering with research universities to utilize their capabilities and form a better understanding in metabolic health domain



FutureBridge Insight:

- Companies are entering into partnerships and agreements with universities to develop metabolic health solutions.
- Danone is partnering with research institutes to further the advancement in field of gut health and microbiome research. These partnerships would provide solutions to deal with metabolic disorders. The partnership with Yakult is for commercialization and promotion of products.
- DuPont has partnered with Quadram Institute, BioMe Oxford, and APC Microbiome to promote advances in the field of microbiome based research and how it helps to provide solution to metabolic disorders.
- The merger with IFF would create a global leader in the field of food and beverage that has potential to affect functional foods domain along with other segments.
- Nestlé has partnered with various companies to utilize the research and development capabilities and form a better understanding of infant nutrition, probiotics and supplements.

 EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER

Active Players: Key Startups Jul 2019 - Dec 2019

Startups are actively raising funds for advancing their market presence and expansion of product lines in order to appeal to higher consumer base

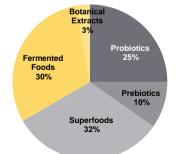
	TECHNOLOGY	RECENT ACTIVITIES	Things to watch out for!
SeedHealth*	Seed Health is a microbial sciences company that develops live biotherapeutics, which utilizes bacteria to influence human and environmental health.	Seed Health <u>partners</u> with Atmo Biosciences to utilize Atmo's Gas Capsule technology for clinical studies on their flagship probiotic , the Daily Synbiotic	Development of novel microbiome based biotherapeutics
Evolve BioSystems.	Evolve BioSystems develops products to establish, restore, and maintain a healthy human gut microbiome. The company has partnered with multiple universities to prove efficacy of its probiotics	Reckitt Benckiser Group (UK) has <u>partnered</u> with Evolve BioSystems (US) for sales of Evivo	Patent filings for improvements on existing technologies
Synbiotic	Synbiotic Health is nutritional ingredients company and it develops synergistic synbiotics that provide health benefits, which are proven and demonstrated through clinical studies	Synbiotic Health <u>partnered</u> with NUtech Ventures . The company also <u>opened</u> a lab at University of Nebraska's Lincoln campus	Collaborations to utilize R&D capabilities to form advanced supplements
rowdy mermaĭd	Rowdy Mermaid Kombucha produces kombucha drinks in small scalable batches using natural, fresh ingredients. All products are made from ethically-sourced wildcrafted plants and Bangladeshi teas	Rowdy Mermaid <u>expanded</u> into larger Boulder headquarter to increase distribution. The company also <u>announced</u> national retail availability of its new aluminum cans	GRAS certifications for novel
СОVЕ комвисна	Cove kombucha produces a kombucha drinks using fresh, ethically sourced and organic loose leaf tea. The teas are fermented for over a month	Cove kombucha has <u>raised</u> \$1.2 million in its latest funding round led by Canaccord Genuity Wealth Management , which is a Vancouver- based investment bank	ingredient, that will help in commercialization of products
Prenexus Health	Prenexus Health produces AmpliVida XOS (Xylooligosaccharide) ingredient that is focused to improve digestive health and metabolism. It will be marketed and sold in partnership with DSM.	Prenexus Health <u>received</u> a GRAS for XOS prebiotic at levels up to 2.4 grams per day, in different foods	 Usage of trending claims to promote products like yogurts, milks, snack bars
	websites, Newsletters		Attractive packaging to make the products stand out
14 Functional Food	s for Metabolic Health		Strictly Confidential FutureBridge

	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLO	GIES BENCHMARKING	B PLA	YERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
The sta	Startup Scenario analyzed for 2019: Active startups based on developments in 2019 The startups from 2015 are well established and recognized among consumers and so these are showing maximum activity as these companies are launching new products and expanding. When was startup activity more prevalent and what are the current trends?						
	Numbe	er of active startups in 2019 (by year)		Number of active startups in 2019 (by			
2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 2011	1 EXAMPLE	5 6 7 10 10		1	53	Out of the mo 2019: • US has en for startup activity	ridge Viewpoints ost active startups in nerged as a hotspot incorporation and
2010 2009 2008		* 4	Israel Canada	1		incorporate companies	e active startups are ed in 2015 as these s have a well ed product and

Top active startups Jul 2019-Dec 2019



Number of active startups in 2019 (by segment)



consumer base hence these are highly active

 Superfoods segment has the highest startup activity, followed by trending kombucha or kefir startups of fermented foods domain

INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the Functional Foods for Metabolic Health domain: Study approach, Key drivers and challenges



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Introduction to Functional Foods for Metabolic Health

INTRODUCTION

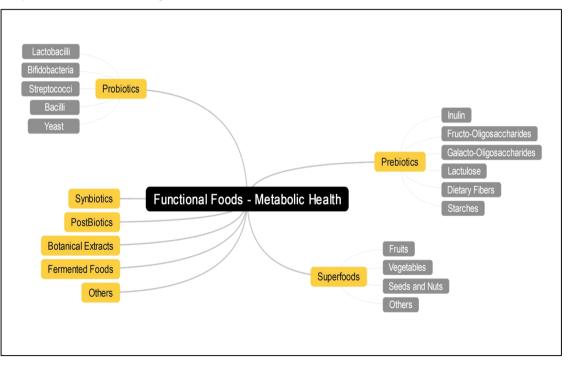
- Metabolic Health trend is divided into 7 sub-categories which include: Probiotics, Prebiotics, Synbiotics, PostBiotics, Superfoods, Fermented Foods and Botanical Extracts. Together these ingredients and products contribute in boosting gut health, metabolism, to fight obesity, and metabolic disorders
- Foods capable of **preventing or curing certain health conditions or diseases** are termed as 'functional foods'. To be classified as functional, the **food must demonstrate its effects when consumed in amounts** that can be normally included in regular diet
- Variety of functional foods are available in the market, which allows food manufacturer to formulate a innovative food and beverage products that are nutritious, healthy and can boost gut health

ACTIVE PLAYER OF 2H-2019



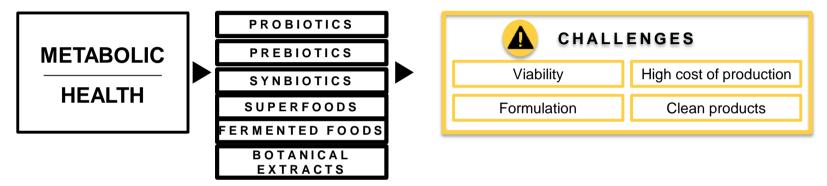
CLASSIFICATION OF FUNCTIONAL FOODS FOR METABOLIC HEALTH

Metabolic Health trend are classified in this report primarily based on the ingredients and products that are available in the market which has the potential to boost metabolism or gut health.

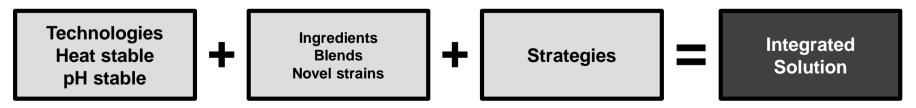


EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER

Continuous research into healthy alternatives for boosting metabolism has led to innovation around a variety of bacterial strains, blended probiotics, prebiotics, and superfoods. However, maintaining its efficacy and stability is still a challenge.



Each functional food segment has unique challenges. Thus, every ingredient and segments needs a separate strategy to mitigate the challenges.



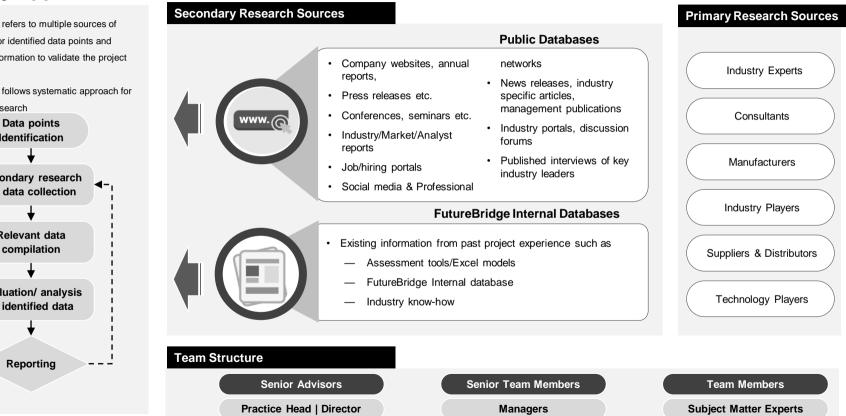


Study Approach

EXECUTIVE LENS

- · FutureBridge refers to multiple sources of information for identified data points and utilize this information to validate the project findings
- · FutureBridge follows systematic approach for secondary research

Identification Secondary research for data collection **Relevant data** compilation Evaluation/ analysis of identified data Reporting





TECHNOLOGIES

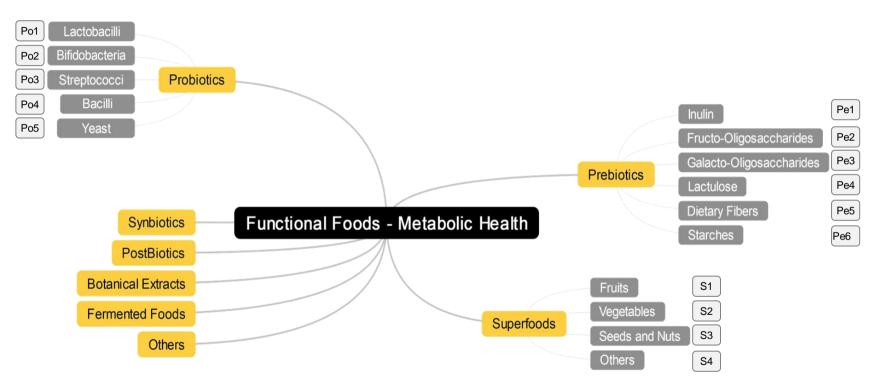
Trending technologies for the development of Functional Foods for Metabolic Health products



	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
1						

Technology Spread

Functional ingredients defined play a vital role in gut fermentation and contribute to systemic effects of the body



Probiotics – Technology Introduction

Companies are focusing on developing enhanced microbial strains using probiotic biotechnology in various applications such as dairy, nondairy beverages, baked goods etc.

INTRODUCTION

- Probiotics are live microorganisms ingested to improve intestinal conditions by creating a balance of microbial fauna in the gut; these microorganisms are often referred to as "good bacteria." but probiotic organisms also include veasts
- The global probiotics market is expected to reach \$64.02 billion USD by 2022

APPLICATIONS

- Dairy
- Non-dairy beverages
- Baked goods

- Cereals
- Meat products

Dietary supplements

TYPES

Different sources of probiotics and their respective Health Claims

SOURCE	HEALTH CLAIMS
Lactobacillus	 Improving gastrointestinal tract Immune functions and infections
Bifidobacteria	 Improving gastrointestinal tract Immune functions and infections
Streptococcus	 Prevention of rise in fasting plasma glucose Positive effects on systolic blood pressure
Yeast	 Improving gastrointestinal tract Intestinal infections Antibiotic-associated diarrhea

TECHNOLOGY TRENDS

- Dairy products have traditionally dominated the probiotics market and continue to do so
- Non-dairy products like chocolate, cereals, and beverages are under increasing focus for new product developments
- Companies are also focusing on developing enhanced microbial strains using probiotic biotechnology and introducing probiotics for animal feed. Culture concentrates of different strains are available in dried or deep-freeze forms
- · Many newly developed probiotic strains are still in infant stages of their development and sales, yet to go mainstream
- Fortification of products by probiotics, combined with inclusion of other functional nutrients and superfood ingredients is an ongoing trend product innovation trend
- Use of probiotics in some food categories is difficult due to stability and functional issues; most microorganisms find it difficult to survive rigorous processing steps
- This is now being overcome through use of "stable" probiotic technology; more resilient organisms (e.g. Bacilli) and improved delivery systems are making it easier to formulate probiotics into new products and formulations
- · Players are also borrowing from traditional knowledge bases and utilizing knowledge of regional fermented foods, which in itself has developed into a segment of its own within functional foods
- Ingredient manufacturers viz. strain developers and suppliers have been pushing new product development through in-house support to F&B partners; this has led to certain strains being popularized as "versatile" and "dependable" probiotic ingredient
- DuPont Nutrition & Health has shared new analysis that emphasizes on benefits of its Howaru Shape probiotic strain for weight management

Note: 1For more details, please check "Q2 2019-Pulse-MH" >>

Ι.	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER	
Lactobacillus – Technology Introduction Lactobacillus is used in dairy products. Big players are focusing on developing encapsulation technologies to protect Lactobacillus in the gut, to increase its efficacy and stability							
Po2				APPLICATIONS			
Po3	reuterii, L. rhamnosus, L. Fermen	s, L. johnsonii, L. paracasei, L. plantarum, L. tum a commensal to humans and traditionally used in		Fermented milk Yogurt Probiotic drinks	 Kimchi Food supplements Infant formula 		
Po5	dairy products. It plays a key role in	souring of raw milk to form vogurt , cheese and oth	er —				

- dairy products. It plays a key role in souring of raw milk to form yogurt, cheese and other dairy products
- The bacteria feeds only on sugars and require minor nutrients for growth and are the most common probiotic strains and helps in restoration of microbial fauna in the human GI tract

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Major developments are in the area of increasing efficacy and improving stability of the organism during storage and in the gut, especially through delivery systems like encapsulation
- Lallemand has patented a microencapsulation technique, Probiocap. The technique ٠ involves coating of freeze-dried lactobacillus with fatty acids, which allows it to sustain in harsh environments
- · A Danish-Korean company has also developed a dual coating technology for lactobacillus, wherein the first layer is made of soy peptide and second layer of cellulose and
- gum





Formula

Stage 1 Iron Fortified Strawberry and Milk-Based Infant Banana & Peach Non-Fat Yogurt



Coconut Blended Low- Coconut Yogurt Fat Greek Yogurt

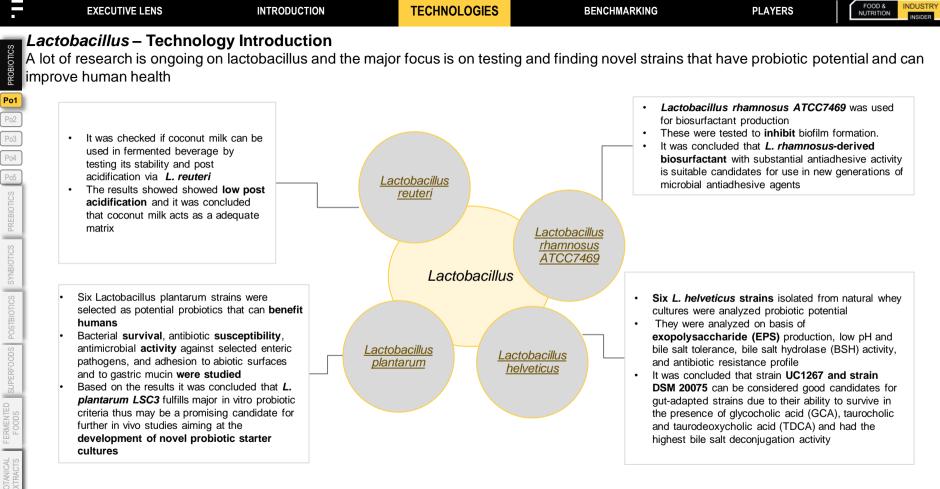


	FOOD MANUFACTURERS	
LOTT	E Yakult	Nestlé
VION CAO VIET NAM		
	INGREDIENT MANUFACTURERS	
	Abbott	💋 Ganeden

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS POSTBIOTICS



Bifidobacteria – Technology Introduction

Bifidobacterium is most abundantly found in infants and prevents against Gastrointestinal disorders. Companies are developing novel technologies to protect *Biofidobacterium* in the gut

INTRODUCTION

- Major Strains: Biofidobacterium breve, Bifidobacterium infantis, Bifidobacterium lactis
- Bifidobacterium are naturally present in human intestine and most abundantly found
 in infants, with their numbers decreasing with age
- These bacteria are effective in treating lactose intolerance and diseases of gastrointestinal tract. Bifidobacterium longum and Bifidobacterium breve have reported to decrease tumor risks. They also help in mineral absorption

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Several species lack the ability to withstand the harsh conditions of the GI tract as
 compared to lactobacillus
- Polymers of alginate/glycerol, gums, alginate/pectin/whey, modified waxy maize starch protein, etc., are used for encapsulation of bacteria to help them survive detrimental conditions
- Use of prebiotics is another technique used for enhancing organisms' viability in formulation. Prebiotics stimulate growth of bacteria and could also be used as a carrier material for spray drying; British Biologicals has developed ProGurt, which is a combination of probiotics and prebiotics using their patented PRIME technology

APPLICATIONS

- Beverage
- Infant formula
- Fermented dairy products

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



25

sing this p	orobiotic			ablished F&B players a	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	·
	nd beverage product launches		Top 5 Bifidobacterium strains tracke		ILIZED STRAINS A	ND PRODUCTS	
with	Bifidobacterium (Global 2015-2	2019)	food and beverages with Bifidobacte (Global, 2019)	Strain	Company	Category	Product
1,600 storpo 1,500 L	Number of products are increasing due to increased demand	Bifidol	idobacterium Lactis (Food) 5 bacterium Animalis Subsp. 165 Lactis Bb-12	Bifidobacterium 06 bifidum	n Protein World (UK)	Meal replacements & other drinks	Chocola Flavor M Replace Shake
stonpod Jo Jo Jo Jo Jo J,500 J,500 Jo J,400 J,400 J,300	1,324 C		obacterium Longum (Food) 71 idobacterium Animalis DN- 173010 69	Bifidobacteriur Iongum	n Shimmy Shimmy (UK)	Plant-based spoonable yogurt	Coconu Kefir Yoghur Alternat
1,200	2015 2016 2017 2	2018 2019 Bifid	obacterium Bifidum (Food) 52	Bifidobacterium animalis N=1,569	n Danone (Switzerland)	Spoonable yogurt	Strawb Yogurt
	companies launching food and cked with Bifidobacterium (Glo		Top 5 dairy sub-categories tracked in products with Bifidobacterium (Globa Spoonable Yogurt 52		n Nestlé (Canada)	Baby food	Iron and Calcium Fortifie Based Formula
Chol		8.6% [Drinking Yogurt & Liquid Cultured Milk Iant Based Spoonable wrte (Dairy Alternatives) 8% are of	Bifidobacterium infantis n the go,	The Collective n (UK)	Spoonable yogurt	Mango Turmeri Cultured Yogurt
Stonyfield F	arm 1.4%	Ŭ	ant Based Drinks (Dairy	ent products preferred by sumers Bifidobacteriur	n Nutricia	Baby food	Sensit

Streptococcus – Technology Introduction

Streptococcus is a lactic acid bacteria commonly used in fermentation of cheese and yogurt. It prevents indigestion and improves immunity. Streptococci and lactobacilli work synergistically

INTRODUCTION

- Major Strains: Streptococcus thermophilus
- Streptococcus thermophilus is a lactic acid bacteria commonly used in fermentation of cheese and yogurt
- It is associated with a number of health benefits including preventing indigestion and improving immunity
- Studies have proven streptococcus to survive the GI tract and colonize after ingestion.
 Streptococci have been used in therapy to balance bacterial populations after prolonged antibiotic usage and are known to bind to epithelial cells of the intestine

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Streptococcus species are mostly used in consortia and as co-cultures, along with other lactic acid bacteria
- Streptococci are rarely used in single-species formulations. as it displays synergistic
 effects when used in co-culture with other probiotic bacteria
- Streptococci and lactobacilli specifically work synergistically; each species generates
 co-factors required by the other for growth
- Key functionalities associated with streptococcus include improvement of lactose metabolism: Streptococci generally produce high levels of lactase, the enzyme responsible for breaking down lactose, alleviating lactose intolerance in humans

PLAYERS INVOLVED



FEATURES

- It is a non-pathogenic gram positive bacteria and it has optimal growth temperature range of 35 - 42 °C
- It comes under facultative anaerobe, i.e. it can it still can produce ATP through fermentation in presence as well as absence of oxygen
- S. thermophilus produces low moisture cheddar cheese due to its low chymosin activity and its ability to hydrolyze hydrophobic peptides decreases the bitterness in cheese

RESEARCH

Journal: Microorganisms

Title: Gut Dysbiosis and the Intestinal Microbiome: Streptococcus thermophilus a Key Probiotic for Reducing Uremia

Overview

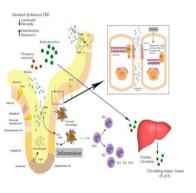
In this review the efficacy of probiotics and probiotic bacterium *Streptococcus thermophilus* as an important modulator of uremic toxins in the gut of patients diagnosed with chronic kidney disease. In conjunction with prudent nutritional practices it may be possible to prevent the progression of CKD and significantly downregulate mucosal pro-inflammatory activity with the administration of probiotics that contain *S. thermophilus*.

Authors

Vitetta L1, Llewellyn H,and Oldfield D

APPLICATIONS

- Yogurt
- Fermented milk
- Drinking yogurt



*Source: Research papers

ROBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

Bacillus – Technology Introduction

Bacillus a facultative anaerobic bacteria which shows increased tolerance and survival capabilities in the acidic environmental conditions of GIT. It has applications in Dairy, Processed Food, Beverages etc.

INTRODUCTION

- Major Strains: Bacillus coagulans
- Bacillus spp is a facultative anaerobic bacteria showing increased tolerance and survival capabilities in the acidic environmental conditions of gastrointestinal tract. They are therefore being increasingly explored for correcting metabolic disorders such as diarrhea and other related microbial infections
- Synbiotic and synergistic effects of the strains have been reported; *B. coagulans* and fructo-oligiosaccharide (FOS) are reportedly active in decreasing chances of antibiotic treatment associated gut health issues

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Proprietary probiotic strains of this bacteria include *B. coagulans* Unique IS-2 by Viva5 Corporation, ProDURA *Bacillus coagulans* by Nebraska Cultures, and *B. coagulans* MTCC5856 by Sabinsa Corporation
- Sabinsa Corporation has <u>received</u> a patent for its Lactospore (*B. coagulans* MTCC5856) probiotic and its use in irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) by managing its symptoms, such as bloating and abdominal pain
- Microencapsulation of these bacteria helps maintain stability and also protects the bacteria
 from harsh conditions

PLAYERS INVOLVED





FEATURES

- Bacillus species are found in higher concentrations in soil, water, and food products that have a plant origin
- They have an their ability to form endospores and so they remain stable in probiotic products much longer than conventional probiotics
- The main species of Bacillus used as probiotics include B.
- subtilis, B. coagulans, B. clausii, B. pumilus, B. licheniformis, B. cereus, B. laterosporus, B. polyfermenticus, and B. polymyxa

RESEARCH

Patent: CN110521939

Title: A kind of probiotics fermentation food and preparation method thereof adjusting intestinal health

Overview

The invention relates to microbial fermentation application fields, and in particular to a kind of functional food and preparation method thereof by the segmentation solid state fermentation soya bean production of a variety of probiotics. The probiotics fermention functional food provided by the present invention for adjusting intestinal health is will to mix access probiotics after soybean powder with water in proportion to carry out segmentation solid state fermentation and obtain. The probiotics includes *lactobacillus reuteri*, *bifidobacterium longum*, *Pediococcus acidilactici*, *lactobacillus plantarum*, *animal bifidobacteria*, *lactobacillus paracasei*, *bifidobacterium adolescentis*, *bacillus coagulans* and *bacillus subtilis*. By probiotics fermention, increase the benefit active in soybean, and keep it more easily digested, enhance its health-care efficacy to body, the health of body can also be adjusted and be played a significant role.

Assignee

Tianjin Chuangyuan Biotechnology



- Dairy
- Processed foods
- Beverages
- Dietary supplements
- Animal feed

ROBIOTICS

Po4

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

Yeast – Technology Introduction

Yeast probiotics, unlike bacterial probiotics, function through antagonistic activity against pathogens. Companies are exploring opportunities for its other probiotic applications

INTRODUCTION

- Major strains: Saccharomyces boulardii
- Yeast have been in use as probiotics since early 1950, but as a therapeutic in diarrhea treatment. Recent studies have encouraged the use of these yeasts in food formulations
- · Yeasts also contain dietary fibers, proteins, and bioactive compounds that have been postulated to provide synergistic effects in probiotic formulations
- It can used in applications like beverages, breads, buns, fermented dairy products and yogurts

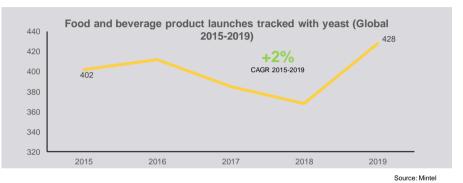
TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Yeast probiotics, as opposed to bacterial probiotics, function through antagonistic activity against pathogens
- Gnosis-bio has patented a formulation consisting of Saccharomyces boulardii and enzyme superoxide dismutase effective in reducing risks of syndromes related to obesity
- Saccharomyces boulardii is the most common probiotic microorganism reported to have • beneficial gastrointestinal effects. It is effective against intestinal pathogens such as Salmonella, Shigella, and Clostridium, and also offers high resistance to acidic pH and high temperature

PLAYERS INVOLVED



PRODUCTS UTILIZING YEAST



RELEVANT PRODUCTS



Product: Pink Grapefruit Immune Drink Mix Category: Beverage Mixes Company: Walmart



Product: Quinoa

Crispies & Seed

Category: Snack

Company: Flow Foods

Herbs Flavor

Mixes

Product: Bio Kefir Drink with Mix with Spirulina & Grapefruit and Ginaer Category: Drinking Yogurt Company: Danone

Product: Organic Hard Cheese Category: Hard Cheese Pienase

Product: Power Cheese & Semi-Hard Company: Zemaitijos

ROBIOTICS

Po5

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

Prebiotics- Technology Introduction

Prebiotics promote growth of commensal and probiotic microorganisms involved in gut function. They have applications in dairy, beverages, baking, confectionary etc. They promote metabolic health

INTRODUCTION

- Prebiotics are dietary ingredients that promote growth of commensal and probiotic microorganisms involved in gut function. Such ingredients (mostly fibers) are not digested in the human GI tract but can be metabolized by microbes present in the GI tract, thereby promoting growth of the micro flora
- Currently known prebiotics are predominantly carbohydrates, with inulin, galactooligosaccharides, and fructo-oligosaccharides leading commercially

APPLICATIONS

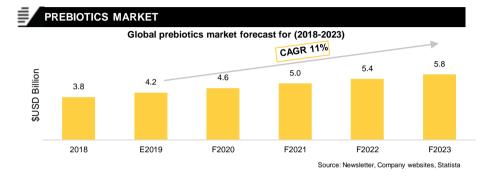
- Dairy
- Beverages
- Baked goods
- Infant formula

- Meat productsCanned foods
 - Confectionary

Cereals

Different sources of prebiotics and their respective Health Claims

SOURCE	HEALTH CLAIMS
Inulin	Maintaining blood glucose level Maintain nitrogen balance
Galacto-oligosaccharides	 Modulation of the intestinal microorganisms Enhancing mineral absorption Allergy mitigation
Fructo-oligosaccharides	Stimulate lactobacilli and bifidobacteria in the intestine Suppress growth of harmful bacteria in colon
Lactulose	Stimulate bifidobacteria in the intestineTreatment of hepatic encephalopathy



TECHNOLOGY TRENDS

- Interest in treating gut-associated problems by replacing therapeutic pills and capsules drives the prebiotic market
- Consumer perception of the ingredient as natural and non-naturally derived determine preference and acceptance of
 prebiotic components as natural and non-naturally derived ingredients
- This has led to players in the F&B industry to use **natural claims** and natural sounding ingredients to launch prebiotic products; this is being backed up by research in the area of sourcing of such ingredients
- A common strategy has been to utilize the natural source of the prebiotic to project the natural aspects of the same;
 appropriate communication through labelling of ingredients and claims are widely adopted
- Tagging with the natural plant source also enables associating the health claims of the raw material to the food
 product
- Research is being directed towards finding novel sources of ingredients that display prebiotic benefits, such as Yacon (Smallanthus sonchifolius) root and Morinda officinalis (Indian mulberry); inulin-type fructans can be isolated from the roots of M. officinalis
- Researchers at University of California have investigated production of prebiotics from waste streams; they have
 identified prebiotic components from hazelnut skins, which is a leftover from the food industry

	EXECUTIVE LENS II	NTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCI	IMARKING P	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
Prebiotics- Research There has been an increased activity in the field of research utilizing functional prebiotics to treat diabetes, obesity and other metabolic syndromes							
PREBIOTICS PROBIOTICS	Title Gut commensal Parabacteroides goldsteinii plays a predominant role in the anti-obesity effects of polysaccharides isolated from Hirsutella sinensis	Prebiotics and Probiotics Digestive Health	potential	I and therapeutic of inulin: A nsive review.	The Role of Probiotics and Prebiotics in the Prevention and Treatment of Obesity		ebiotics and their n mechanisms: oaches
SYNBIOTICS PF	Journal <u>Gut</u>	Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology	Critical review nutrition	rs in food science and	<u>Nutrients</u>	Journal of F	Food and Drug Analysis
POSTBIOTICS	Impact 17.94 Factor	7.89	6.07	•	4.17	 4 	.17
AL FERMENTED SUPERFOODS POSTE	Overview Network and the set of t	The review paper talks about import the gut microbiota in health and dis and how it can be modulated by us prebiotics and probiotics. It can als balance when it is believed bacteria homeostasis has been disturbed in It talks about the challenges that con- the investigator who seeks to explo microbiota modulation in either hea populations or those who suffer from common digestive ailments.	ease, comprehensive ing functional and th o restore inulin. It is know al nutritional and th disease. improve health a onfront lifestyle related can be used as althy studies involving studies to functii promotes good	overview on both techno- erapeutic potential of n to impart certain erapeutic benefits that and reduce the risk of many diseases. Additionally, it a functional ingredient, adopted in various efficacy animal and human on as a prebiotic. Inulin digestive health, influencing ensuring optimum levels	The paper talks about new therapeutic strategies to treat/prevent obesity have been proposed, based on pre- and/or probiotic modulation of gut microbiota mimic that found in healthy non-obese subjects. Based on human and animal studies. This review aimed to discuss mechanisms through which gut microbiota could act as a key modifier obesity and related metabolic complications.	 prebiotics in im nutrient absorp suggests new p strategies with such as microe this it tals abou related issues s 	hlights the importance of munomodulation and tion abilities of gut. It also orebiotics transmission higher penetrating capacity ncapsulation. In addition to t use of prebiotics in health- such as diabetes and owel disease (IBS).

Ahmed W and Rashid S

Author

BOTANICAL EXTRACTS

WuTR, Lin CS, Chang CJ e.t al.

e.t al. Eamonn M.M.Quigley

ey i

Ishu Khangwal and Pratyoosh Shukla

Tomás Cerdó, José Antonio García-

Santos, Mercedes G. Bermúdez e.t al.

is the primary source for inulin. It improves gut health

INTRODUCTION

- Inulin is a naturally occurring oligosaccharide, is non-digestible in the human GI tract, and gets fermented in the small intestine
- Chicory root is the primary source for inulin and is the major raw material for commercial production; other dietary sources include asparagus, wheat, and garlic
- Inulin helps in improving gut health and lowers the risk factors associated with metabolic syndrome
- Studies have suggested that inulin increases immunoglobulin levels in the gut and stimulates immune function

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Inulin is soluble in hot water, making it a perfect additive for beverages. It can also be
 used to substitute sugar and flour in food products
- Solid-liquid extraction methods have been traditionally used for extracting inulin; lately, microwave-assisted extraction and pulse electric field (PEF) extraction of inulin from chicory roots are being explored
- Inulin extract derived from chicory root has also been identified as a ideal fat replacer in cookies. Even at a fat replacement of 40%, the cookies did not show any significant difference in sensory quality while providing prebiotic benefits

PLAYERS INVOLVED



FEATURES

- Some plants that contain large quantities of inulin are Jerusalem artichoke, chicory root, garlic, asparagus root, salisfy and dandelion root
- The isolation process of inulin from plants basically consists of three steps: extraction of water-soluble components, including inulin, from chicory root; purification to remove impurities and finally spray drying
- Inulin is not digested or absorbed in the stomach. It goes to the intestine where it supports the growth of a healthy bacteria



Journal: Critical reviews in food science and nutrition

Title: Functional and therapeutic potential of inulin: A comprehensive review.

Overview

The review article presents a comprehensive overview on both techno-functional and therapeutic potential of inulin. It is known to impart certain nutritional and therapeutic benefits that improve health and reduce the risk of many lifestyle related diseases. Additionally, it can be used as a functional ingredient, Inulin has been adopted in various efficacy studies involving animal and human studies to function as a prebiotic. Inulin promotes good digestive health, influencing lipid metabolism ensuring optimum levels of glucose and insulin. It was concluded that inulin holds promising technological and functional characteristics that can truly be imparted in certain food applications (bakery and dairy products). Additionally, dietary sources of inulin can be promising health promoting ingredient. Additionally, inulin as fat replacer can be effectively utilized to formulate low calorie foods without imparting any deleterious effects on consumer's health.

Authors

Ahmed W and Rashid S

APPLICATIONS

- Dairy Products
- Chocolates
- Beverages
- Baked goods
- Processed Foods

PREBIOTICS

Pe1

Pe2

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

Fructo-Oligosaccharides – Technology Introduction

Fructo-Oligosaccharides (FOS) is produced through solid-state fermentation of by-products from industry, and improves metabolic health

INTRODUCTION

- Fructo-oligosaccharides (FOS) occur naturally in vegetable sources such as onion. vacón, Jerusalem artichoke, asparagus, garlic, and banana
- FOS is studied to have beneficial health effects, such as improving mineral absorption and lowering serum cholesterol, phospholipids, and triacylglycerols
- In the EU, quantity of FOS in baby foods is restricted by government regulations, and Canada does not permit addition of FOS to baby foods and formula

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- FOS is produced through solid-state fermentation of by-products from industry. transfructosylation of sucrose, or extraction from plants; use of immobilized enzymes is proposed as a economic method for scalable FOS production
- Aspergillus japonicus JN19, Rhizopus stolonifer LAU07, Aspergillus phoenicis, etc., have been investigated to produce fructosyltransferase enzyme that in turn produce FOS; submerged fermentation techniques have also been proposed for the same



APPLICATIONS

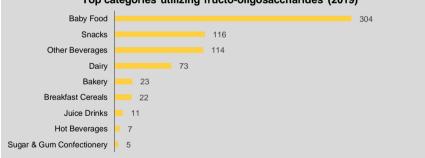
- Beverages
- Infant formula
- **Dietary supplements**
- Animal feed

CATEGORIES AND PRODUCTS

Pharmaceuticals

Dairy products





RELEVANT PRODUCTS



Powder

Walnut and Oat

Fermented Milk

Flavoured





Gape Juice



Classic Vanilla Flavored Nutritional Drink

PREBIOTICS

Pe1

Pe2

Pe3

Pe4

Pe5

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

Galacto-Oligosaccharides – Technology Introduction

Galacto-Oligosaccharides (GOS) are non-digestible chains of simple sugars , which are used as prebiotics. GOS are naturally found in human milk and it improves gut health. Major applications are baby food & dairy

INTRODUCTION

- Galacto-oligosaccharides (GOS) are non-digestible chains of simple sugars used as an established prebiotic for lactobacilli and bifidobacteria by clinical studies.
- Chickpeas, green peas, and kidney beans are rich in GOS. Also, GOS are naturally found in human milk
- It has also been reported that GOS in combination with fructo-oligosaccharides (FOS) and omega-3 fatty acids can help reduce respiratory infections in children
- · Intestinal bacterial growth due to GOS are known to be much superior than other types of prebiotics

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Studies have reported that a combination of fructo-oligosaccharides and GOS can modify the bowel function similar to that of an infant fed with breast milk
- Baby food and dairy are the leading segments in incorporating GOS, and are often paired with
 probiotics in products such as yogurt and similar drinks
- GOS can be produced enzymatically from lactose by using β-galactosidases, for food applications

PLAYERS INVOLVED





DANONE NUTRICIA

Infant formulas

APPLICATIONS

Baked goods

- Beverages
 Fermented milks
- Fermented miks
 Confectionary
- _____
- RESEARCH

Journal: Nutrients

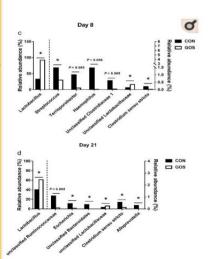
Title: Changes in Ileal Microbial Composition and Microbial Metabolism by an Early-Life Galacto-Oligosaccharides Intervention in a Neonatal Porcine Model.

Overview

- Galacto-oligosaccharides (GOS), functional oligosaccharides, are important active substances in milk that play an important role in the development of intestinal microbiota and the immune system of newborns. The intestinal maturation of piglets resembles that of human newborns and infants. Therefore, we used the newborn piglet model to study the effects of early-life GOS intervention.
- Results revealed that ileal microbiota composition was significantly enriched in Lactobacillus and unclassified Lactobacillaceae, and reduced in Clostridium sensu stricto on day 8 and day 21 after GOS intervention, Escherichia significantly decreased on day 21 following the early-life GOS intervention

Authors

Tian S, Wang J, Yu H, Wang J, and Zhu W1.



Lactulose – Technology Introduction

Lactulose can be produced from various methods like alkaline isomerization process of lactose, enzymatic methods. Lactulose prevents intestinal side-effects

INTRODUCTION

- Lactulose is a non-digestible synthetic disaccharide consisting of galactose and fructose, traditionally used for treating hepatic encephalopathy and constipation and is a part of WHO prescribed List of Essential Medicines
- It is produced by isomerization of lactose and available in liquid and crystalline forms.
- Presence of lactulose has been known to boost the number of bifidobacteria and reduce bacteroides in humans
- · Lactulose present in fermented dairy product with lactic acid bacteria can help prevent intestinal side effects

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Lactulose is commercially produced by alkaline isomerization process of lactose: boric acid or aluminate are used as catalysts to obtain high yields
- However, this method requires further separation of byproducts and produces waste that makes the overall process expensive
- Enzymatic method is a popular alternative for producing lactulose through a clean, convenient, and cost-effective manner. Arthrobacter sp and P. furiosus producing βgalactosidase and β-glycosidases respectively can be used for transglycosylation of
 - lactose for lactulose synthesis

PLAYERS INVOLVED



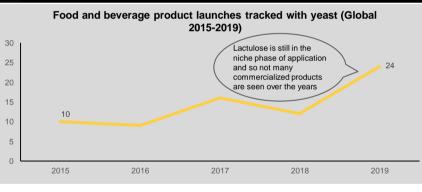
Abbott

APPLICATIONS Pharmaceuticals

- Dairy products

Nutraceuticals

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED











Strawberry Milk Powder

Detox & Cleansing Yogurt Drink Drink Mix

Chocolate Flavored Drink Powder

Coffee Flavor Drink

35

morínaga

Dietary Fibres – Technology Introduction

Dietary Fibres are being incorporated in a number of processed foods that effectively contribute to blood sugar, cholesterol, weight loss and gut health

INTRODUCTION AND FEATURES

- The increasing demand for functional foods is stated to the key driver for the increased use of dietary fibers in foods and beverages
- The cereals and grains segment accounts for the largest market share in dietary fibers whereas North American market accounts for largest geographical market share
- Soluble fibers adsorbs bile acid and cholesterol whereas insoluble fibers promotes bowel movement
- A recent research by scientists at Sahlgranska Academy have reported the mechanisms of how fibers contribute to colonic health

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- A study conducted at the Rutgers University has shown that a high fiber diet can help deal with Type II Diabetes
- FDA delays defining 'dietary fibers' as the new Nutrition Facts Label will require products to include measurements of the dietary fiber content in the product

bene

APPLICATIONS

- Pharmaceuticals
- Animal Feed

- Processed Foods
- Dairy Products

RELEVANT PRODUCTS



Company: Mead Johnson, Mexico Features: Nutri Pantera formula, a combination dietary fiber, of 23 vitamins and minerals, is kosher certified and comes in premix form

Ingredients: Sugar, corn syrup solids, cocoa, phosphorus, soy lecithin, maltodextrin, artificial churro flavor, natural churro, vitamins and minerals

Claims: Improve digestion

Product: Probiotic Drink + Prebiotic Fiber



Company: Dutch Mill, Thailand Features: Claimed to contain active cultures of probiotics and prebiotics fibre and is certified halal, is available in 100 ml pack

Ingredients: Recombined skimmed milk, sugar, Lactobacillus paracasei, prebiotic fiber



Claims: Promotes digestion



Product: Growing Up Milk with Vegetable Oils and Fibers Company: Nestlé, Brazil

Features: Gluten-free product contains Prebio 1 dietary fiber with fructooligosaccharides and inulin. which contributes to the balance of the intestinal flora. It is rich in vitamins and minerals

Ingredients: Semi-skimmed milk, whey (deproteinized, demineralised), maltodextrin, whey, corn oil, lactose, low erucic acid canola oil, fructooligosaccharides, palm olein, inulin, vitamins and minerals Claims: Promotes digestion

*Source: Mintel, Company Website

TATE SLYLE

PLAYERS INVOLVED

Starches – Technology Introduction

Starch such as tapioca can help in improving gut associated immune and microbiota modulation and in production of SCFAs

INTRODUCTION AND FEATURES

- Tapioca is one of the most used complex starch, extracted from the cassava plant, It is native to Brazil
- Tapioca is gluten-free and is a common ingredient in many gluten-free manufactured foods because it helps improve texture and moisture in the absence of gluten
- It helps to ease inflammation and balance gut flora and minerals that perform many important functions throughout your body

ADVANTAGES

- This resists in digestion by human pancreatic amylase in the small intestine and thus, reach the colon
- Regular consumption results in gut associated immune and microbiota modulation as well as a significant production of SCFAs
- It helps to increase laxation, reduce risk of digestive tract cancers, lowering postprandial glucose response and lowering blood lipid levels, prevents gallstone formation







Company: Danone, Brazil

Features: Semi-skimmed product is gluten free, contains flavoring, is said to be made with five types of ferment, billions of natural probiotics and chia super grains

Processed Foods

Dairy Products

Ingredients: semi-skimmed product is gluten free, contains flavoring, is said to be made with five types of ferment, billions of natural probiotics and chia super grains

Claims: Contain Prebiotics

RELEVANT PRODUCTS

APPLICATIONS

Pharmaceuticals

Snacks

Product: Raspberry Truffle Flavored Protein Bar **Company**: NuGo Nutrition, USA

Product: Fermented Milk with Probiotics. Chia and Blueberry



Features: Kosher certified product is free from gluten, GMO, maltitol and artificial sweetener, and has 17g of protein, 2g of sugar, and 7g of fiber. The dietary supplement retails in a 45g pack.

Ingredients: protein mix, tapioca starch isolated milk whey protein, calcium caseinate, rice protein, chicoryroot, vegetable glycerin, dark chocolate (cocoa liqueur, sugar cane, cocoa butte Claims: Promotes weight loss

Product: Strawberry and Raspberry Yogurt

Company: VBD, Russia

Features: made with selected milk and berries, and contains lacto bacteria. It features 20% less sugar, 2.5% fat, probiotic micro-organisms, prebiotic, and vitamins

Ingredients: Normalised milk, fruit filler strawberry and raspberry (water, sugar, concentrated fruit juice, thickener, natural strawberry flavour, natural raspberry flavour, acidity regulator,tapioca starch, whey protein

Claims: Contains probiotics and prebiotics

*Source: Mintel, Company Website

Pe3

Pe4

Pe6

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS

Synbiotics – Technology Introduction

Synbiotics provide additional benefits as compared to pro or prebiotics alone and they are more stable and have a better survival rate in GI tract

INTRODUCTION

- Gibson and Roberfroid introduced the term of "synbiotic". They described it as "a
 mixture of probiotics and prebiotics that beneficially affects the host by improving the
 survival and implantation of live microbial dietary supplements in the GI tract, by
 stimulating the growth of health-promoting bacteria
- The principal purpose of that type of combination is improvement of survival of probiotic microorganisms in the gastrointestinal tract. Synbiotics have both probiotic and prebiotic properties and were created in order to overcome some possible difficulties in survival of probiotics in the gastrointestinal tract

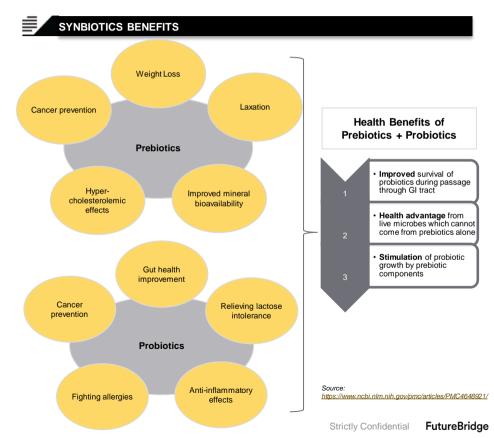
TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Synbiotics result in reduced concentrations of undesirable metabolites, as well as the inactivation of nitrosamines and cancerogenic substances. Their use leads to a significant increase of levels of short-chain fatty acids, ketones, carbon disulphides, and methyl acetates, which potentially results in a positive effect on the host's health
- The probiotic strains used in synbiotic formulations include Lacbobacilli, Bifidobacteria spp, S. boulardii, B. coagulans etc., while the major prebiotics used comprise of oligosaccharides like fructooligosaccharide (FOS), GOS and xyloseoligosaccharide (XOS), inulin, prebiotics from natural sources like chicory and yacon roots, etc.

ADVANTAGES

The health benefits claimed by synbiotics consumption by humans include:

- · Increased levels of lactobacilli and bifidobacteria and balanced gut microbiota
- Improvement of liver function in cirrhotic patients
- Improvement of immunomodulating ability
- Prevention of bacterial translocation and reduced incidences of nosocomial infections in surgical patients



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PROBIOTICS

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS

FERMENTED

BOTANICAL EXTRACTS

Synbiotics – Technology Snapshot

Mostly synbiotics are being popularised in infant nutrition products like milk powders but slowly these are being incorporated in beverages as well

•

Nutraceuticals

Beverages

Foods

- Animal feed Infant food
- · Dairy products

FEATURES

- Danone Nutricia Research have <u>developed</u> specific combinations of synbiotics for treatment of allergy symptoms in infants. The company is also studying synbiotic combinations to support the development of immune system
- Probiotical S.p.A. has <u>patented</u> a synbiotic containing Bifidobacterium genera and galacto-oligosaccharides (GOS), fructo-oligosaccharides (FOS) and inulin for use in infant foods

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND RESEARCH

- According to a <u>study</u>, led by Dianne DellaValle, PhD, RDN, LDN, synbiotics like **Sunfiber**, a purified guar fiber prebiotic, with 8 billion CFU of a **Bifidobacterium** improve gut health as well as iron uptake in female athletes.
- A recent <u>study</u> showed that consumption of synbiotics resulted in alterations of the gut microbiota and its metabolism, and may support improved gut barrier function and obesity-related markers
- With the growing dairy industry in **China, India and New Zealand, Asia Pacific** is expected to be a promising market for synbiotics in future. This has led to European manufacturers dealing with infant formulas shifting base to Japan and China, owing to the low cost of production. The growth of food and beverage industry is **Middle East** is also expected to open **new market opportunities** for synbiotics in future

Note: 1For more details, please check "1H 2019-Trend Deep Dive-BMH" >>

PATENT

Patent: EP3556226

Title: Complex synbiotic for establishing healthy intestinal flora

Overview

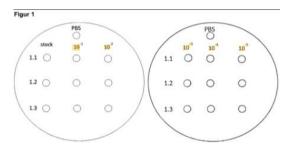
The invention relates to a material composition for establishing a health-promoting gut flora, characterized by the fact, that two or more prebiotics and two or more probiotics includes the material composition. Preferably the material composition as a tablet and contains at least one probiotic bacteria selected from the group comprising Lactobacillus plantarum, Lactobacillus paracasei, Bifidobacterium longum, Bifidobacterium lactis and/or Bifidobacterium bifidum, and a prebiotic selected from the group comprising Lactobacillus plantanbu, Baobab, Inulin, Konjakwurzel, alginate, Agar-Agar, guar, Xanthan and/or components thereof.

Assignee

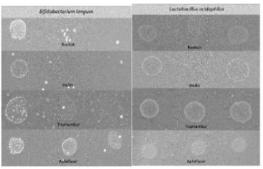
Raab Vitalfood GmbH

Inventors

Andreas RaabCorinna Spieß



Figur 2



SUPERFOODS POSTBIOTICS SYNBIOTICS PROBIOTICS

FERMENTE

EXTRACTS

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Postbiotics – Technology Introduction

These are bioactive elements that can offer physiological benefits to hosts and there are claims that these affect gut health, liver function and circulatory functions

INTRODUCTION

- Postbiotics, also known as either metabiotics, biogenics, or simply metabolites/CFS (cell-free supernatants); refers to soluble factors (products or metabolic byproducts) secreted by live bacteria or released after bacterial lysis. These byproducts offer physiological benefits to the host by providing additional bioactivity
- Postbiotics possess different functional properties including, but not limited to, antimicrobial, antioxidant, and immunomodulatory. These properties can positively affect the microbiota homeostasis and/or the host metabolic and signaling pathways, thus affecting specific physiological, immunological, neuro-hormone biological, regulatory and metabolic reactions

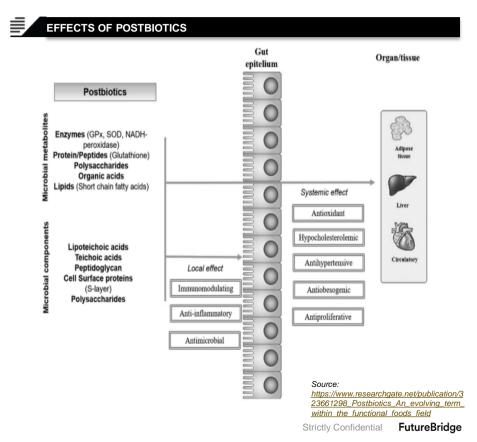
TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Generally, postbiotics possess several attractive properties such as clear chemical structures, safety dose parameters, and longer shelf life (up to 5 years, when used as ingredient for foods and beverages or as nutritional supplements)
- In addition, <u>research</u> performed by Shenderov revealed that postbiotics have favorable absorption, metabolism, distribution, and excretion abilities, which could indicate a high capacity to signal different organs and tissues in the host thus eliciting several biological responses
- Postbiotics have been obtained by using cell disruption techniques, which include heat and enzymatic treatments, solvent extraction as well as sonication

ADVANTAGES

The health benefits claimed by postbiotics consumption by humans include

- Treatment of inflammatory conditions including irritable bowel disease (IBD) or irritable bowel syndrome
- Helps in reducing obesity and skin problems, including acne or eczema
- Helps to treat gut-related problems such as leaky gut syndrome, dysbiosis or small intestine bacterial overgrowth



PROBIOTICS

PREBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

FERMENTED FOODS

Postbiotics – Technology Snapshot

Postbiotics are still in nascent phase and even though new research is being going on in this domian still very few companies have commercialized their products containing postbiotics

APPLICATIONS

- Animal feed
 - Infant food
- Dairy products
- Beverages

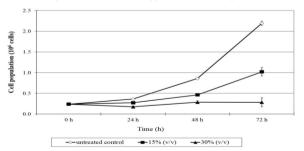
Nutraceuticals

Foods

RESEARCH

Functional Foods for Metabolic Health

- Recent research in the field of postbiotics is focusing on Lactobacillus strains
- Lactobacillus rhamnosus GG was <u>studied</u> for its effect on Intestinal Barrier Function and a novel protein called HM0539 was identified that exhibits a potent protective effect on the intestinal barrier, as reflected by enhancing intestinal mucin expression and preventing against lipopolysaccharide (LPS) or tumor necrosis factor α (TNF-α)-induced intestinal barrier injury, including downregulation of intestinal mucin (MUC2), zonula occludens-1 (ZO-1) and disruption of the intestinal integrity
- Another <u>study</u> was published that identifies the postbiotic metabolites produced by *Lactobacillus plantarum* strains ad their cytotoxic effects on cancer cells, for this six variants were selected and they exhibited selective cytotoxicity via antiproliferative effect and induction of apoptosis against malignant cancer cells. This reveals the **vast potentials of PM from** L. plantarum as functional supplement and as an adjunctive treatment for cancer



FELEVANT PRODUCTS



Dark Chocolate Gluten Free Cookies with Postbiotics Lactobacillus



Caramelized Strawberry Gluten Free Cookies with Postbiotics Lactobacillus

Product: Postbiotic based cookies in a variety of flavors

Company: Verlin, Indonesia

Features: Contains BioAXTive postbiotic lactobacillus contains red rice, brown rice, oats, chia seeds, flax seeds and palm sugar.

All products are free from gluten, wheat, egg, dairy, nut, MSG, preservatives and artificial colours and are halal certified

Ingredients: Ground red rice, ground brown rice, oat, chia seed, flax seed, baking soda, cinnamon, palm sugar, vegetable oil, sea salt, bioAXTive B2series (postbiotic lactobacillus (L. acidophilus)

Claims: Support digestive health

*Source: Mintel, Company Website



Chocolate Chips Gluten Free Cookies with Postbiotics Lactobacillus



Lactobacillus

Oatmeal Raisin Gluten Free

- Postbiotic are in nascent phase and still there is a lot of research going on regarding their benefits
- There are very few players which have entered this domain and have commercialized products with added postbiotics
- One of such companies is Verlin which has launched postbiotic cookies in multiple flavors and it contains **BioAXTive postbiotic along** with Lactobaccilus acidophilus
- The products are designed for babies from 0-4 years and they boost digestive health and in addition to that these are gluten-free, vegan and are free from major allergens like eggs, nuts and dairy and preservatives and hence are an **nutritious healthy alternative**

Superfoods – Technology Introduction

Superfoods have rich phytochemical compositions and have good disease-fighting ability. Superfoods contribute to overall health. Due to high demand for plant based diets, companies are exploring novel plant sources of superfoods

INTRODUCTION

- Superfoods differ from other functional foods due to rich phytochemical compositions known for their disease-fighting ability
- These foods are not restricted to treating specific diseases, but contribute to overall health and well-being. European Union has banned health claims present on food and beverage products unless supported by scientific evidence

APPLICATION

Bakery and cereals

Dietary supplements

· Dairy products

- Beverages
- Processed foods

Different sources of Superfoods and their respective Health Claims
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SOURCE	TYPES	MEDICAL APPLICATIONS
Fruits	Strawberries, blueberries, pomegranates, apples	 Rich in vitamins, soluble fiber, and phytochemicals Flavonoids present in blueberries help reduce risks of heart conditions
Vegetables	Spinach, kale, avocado, tomatoes	Loaded with vitamin A, C, and K, fiber, and calcium Helps improve bone density and reduce risks of fractures
Seeds and Nuts	Almonds, walnuts, cashews, whole grains	 Provide fibers, omega-3 fatty acids, and healthy fats Chia seed helps in diabetes and body hydration
Others	Oats, quinoa	 Helps in retaining muscle mass Oats help in controlling blood sugar

TECHNOLOGY TRENDS

- With consumers demanding more plant-based diets, companies are exploring novel plant sources of superfoods
- F&B players are focusing on incorporation of these ingredients into food products, majorly snacks and beverages and extending claims to the food product
- In 2019, trending superfoods include seaweed, cassava flour, chaga mushrooms, chia seeds and maqui berries
- B.O.S.S. Food Co. modified its superfoods bars Move fit energy bar, Think brainpower bar, Smile upbeat focus bar by increasing brown rice and pea protein fermented with shiitake mushrooms, prebiotic fiber and by removing sugar. The reformulated bars contains prebiotic tapioca fiber and superfood ingredients such as blueberries, walnuts, almonds, hemp seeds, aronia berries, maqui berries, noni fruit, rooibos tea and raw cacao powder
- Your Super, which is a plant-based superfood mix brand, has <u>raised</u> \$5 million in series A round of funding which was led by PowerPlant Ventures. Your Super's mixes are made with five to six ingredients and have varieties including supergreen mix, matcha mix etc. These contain superfoods and functional ingredients such as matcha, moringa, wheatgrass, barley, chia seeds, cacao, acai, blueberry, guarana, banana, baobab
- Kuli Kuli, moringa based superfood company <u>raised</u> \$5 million in a Series B round co-led by Griffith Foods and eighteen94 capital. The funds were intended to launch its moringa ingredient arm while continuing to scale its moringa powder, bars and shots business

Berries – Technology Introduction

Berries are the upcoming nutrient-rich ingredients for F&B products

INTRODUCTION

- Berries are the upcoming nutrient-rich superfoods, high in antioxidants, which are known to fight the ills of aging
- Researchers also claim that berries have high concentrations of anthocyanin, an antioxidant that may help lower blood pressure and improve blood vessel function
- According to a recent study, women who consumed more than three servings of blueberries a week had a 34% lower heart attack risk, compared to those who ate less
- Maqui berry contains high level of vitamin C, calcium, iron and potassium, anthocyanins and polyphenols, and anti-inflammatory compounds. It has now been used in many dietary supplements

APPLICATION

Beverages

- Salads
 - Dietary supplements

Bakery productsDairy products

Berries and their respective nutrient content

SUPERFOOD	NUTRIENT CONTENT
Goji berry	Vitamin A, Vitamin C, Calcium, Iron
Blueberry	Fiber, Vitamin C, Vitamin K, Manganese, Carbohydrates
Acai berry	Sodium, Fiber, Protein, Vitamin A, Calcium
Golden berry	Fiber, Vitamin A, Antioxidants
Maqui berry	Sodium, Potassium, Fiber, Protein, Vitamin A, Vitamin C, Calcium, Iron

TECHNOLOGY TREND

- · New technology trends implemented by companies include introduction of berry powder in salad dressings
- · Berries combined with superfood seeds are also being used in preparation of sandwich biscuit fillings

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



Product: Raspberry Cheesecake Protein Bar Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: Hormel Foods, Australia Product: Berry Oxidant Drink Category: Juice Company: Tru Blu Beverages, Australia



Product: Mixed Berry with Açai Coconut Yoghurt Category: Plant Based Spoonable Yogurts (Dairy Alternatives) Company: Chalmers Organics, New Zealand



Product: Crispy Riceberry Bar with White Sesame Seeds Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: Siam Crispy Rice Group, Thailand



Product: Morning Berry Protein Flapjacks Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: Natural Balance Foods, UK



Product: Mixed Fruit Beverage with the Power of Sea Buckthorn Category: Juice drinks Company: Seabuckthorn Beverages, India

*Source: Mintel, Company Website Strictly Confidential **FutureBridge**

PROBIOTICS

PREBIOTICS

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Ginger – Technology Introduction

Ginger consumption can help in improvement of digestion, reducing gut inflammation, and enhancement of nutrient absorption

INTRODUCTION

- Ginger is used in teas, ginger ale, ginger beers, ginger bread, gingersnap cookies, and ginger biscuits. It is used almost globally
- It is known to contain volatile oils such as zingerone, shogaols, and gingerols, which are responsible for its characteristic flavor and odor, with anti-bacterial, anti-viral, anti-fungal, and anti-parasitic properties
- Improvement of digestion, reducing gut inflammation, and enhancement of nutrient absorption are other beneficial properties attributed to the plant
- Other benefits include reduction of fever-related nausea and motion and morning sickness
- Nutrient content per 6g: Protein: 0.11g, Carbohydrates: 1.07g, Fat: 0.05g, Fiber: 0.12g, B-Complex Vitamins, Fat Soluble Vitamins, Minerals, Amino Acids

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION

- Ginger is generally prepared for processing by washing and drying. Washing is done by immersion in boiling water, which also inactivates enzymatic processes, followed by drying
- Another processing method involves scraping, peeling, or slicing of rhizomes prior to drying. After the procedure of peeling and washing, rhizomes are first soaked in water for two to three hours, then steeped in a solution of 1.5% to 2.0% lime (calcium oxide) for six hours followed by drying. Drying is performed to 8%-10% moisture and not exceeding 12%; drying may be performed in the sun or with hot air at a temperature not exceeding 60 °C to avoid darkening and discoloration
- Ginger oil is extracted by steam distillation. Dried rhizomes are powdered and loaded into a still. Steam is
 then passed through the powder, entraining the volatile components, which are further condensed with cold
 water. Oil separates from the water by cooling. Increase in oil yield is achieved by cohobation, or redistillation

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APPLICATIONS

- Bakery products
- Beverages
- Dairy products

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Wild Tonic kombucha <u>launches</u> new can packaging in its 12 flavors Goji Rose, Mango Ginger, Tropical Turmeric etc.
- Tyson Foods has <u>launched</u> Pact, a new brand dealing with functional refrigerated protein snacks. The snack bites are launched in four varieties: Gut Instinct Cranberry + Kombucha Probiotic, Gut Ahead Turmeric + Ginger Prebiotic, and Vibe On Mint Matcha + Blueberry Energizing

ADVANTAGES

- According to recent studies, ginger prevents motion sickness, including dizziness, nausea, vomiting, and cold sweating
- Gingerols in ginger may inhibit the growth of human colorectal cancer cells

DISADVANTAGES

- Some people with allergy to ginger may get mouth itching and irritation if they consume ginger
- Consumption of excess ginger can lower
 blood pressure

Seeds – Technology Introduction

Pumpkin seeds are high in phosphorus and manganese and important antioxidants. They also contain the amino acid tryptophan, which helps in lowering anxiety

INTRODUCTION

- Seeds contain vitamins and minerals. Consumption of seeds helps in maintaining a healthy immune system, improve blood circulation, and control blood pressure
- Pumpkin seeds are high in phosphorus and manganese and important antioxidants. They also contain the amino acid tryptophan, which helps in lowering anxiety
- Flax seeds are rich in alpha-linolenic acid, phytochemicals, and fiber, which can reduce total blood cholesterol and protect against cardiovascular diseases

APPLICATION

Beverages

Salads

- Cooking
 - Dairy products

- Bakerv products
 - Processed foods
 - Seed sprouts
- Seeds and their respective nutrient content

SUPERFOOD	NUTRIENT CONTENT
Chia	Fiber, Protein, Fat, Calcium, Manganese, Magnesium, Phosphorus
Quinoa	Protein, Fiber, Manganese, Magnesium, Phosphorus, Folate, Copper, Iron
Cacao beans	Saturated Fat, Sodium, Carbohydrates, Fiber, Protein, Iron, Calcium
Pumpkin seed	Fats, Carbohydrates, Protein, Vitamins, Minerals
Flaxseed	Omega-3, Fiber, Protein, Vitamin B1, Manganese, Magnesium, Phosphorus, Selenium

TECHNOLOGY TREND

- Recent technology involves incorporation of seed flour in preparation of breads for maintaining health
- Few companies have also introduced seeds in packed salads for direct consumption in consumers' diets
- Quinoa is also used in soups
- Cocoa has been used in fruit-based chocolates, which are rich in nutrients.

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



Product: Probiotic Chocolate Sea Salt Granola Category: Breakfast cereal Company: Target, USA



Product: Oatmeal, Quinoa and Chia Seed Flavored Grain Milkshake Category: Flavored Milk Company: Inner Mongolia Yili Industrial Group, China



Product: Cocoa & Coconut Prebiotic Granola Category: Breakfast cereal Company: Bio&Me, UK



Product: Multi-Seed Oat with Linseed, Black Sesame and Chia Category: Breakfast cereals Company: ESP - Evercrisp Snack Productos, Chile



Product: Yogurt with Fruit. Red Beetroot, Chia Seeds and ActiRegularis Bacteria Category: Drinking Yogurt Company: Danone, Czech Republic



Product: Lite Crunchy Waffle with Chia and Honey Category: Biscuits Company: Class A Food Industries, Egypt

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

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POSTBIOTICS

Chia – Technology Introduction

Chia seeds are a nutrient-rich, tasteless, easy-to-digest type of superfood

INTRODUCTION

- Chia seeds are tiny black seeds from the plant Salvia hispanica, native to South America
- Chia seeds are a nutrient-rich, tasteless, easy-to-digest type of superfood.
- They contain protein, antioxidants, calcium, and are rich in omega-3 fatty acids; they also contains ALA (alpha linolenic fatty acid)
- According to Mintel, in the period 2014 and 2015, launch of food and drink products containing chia increased by 70%
- Nutrient content per 1 ounce: Fiber: 11 grams, Protein: 4 grams, Fat: 9 grams, Calcium: 18% of the RDA, Manganese: 30% of the RDA, Magnesium: 30% of the RDA, Phosphorus: 27% of the RDA

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Audrey's Chia has <u>launched</u> a line of original chia cookie flavors. These are available in Lemon, Almond, Chocolate Chip and Peanut Butter. Chia seeds are an excellent source of fiber, omega-3 fatty acids and antioxidants and they help in improving metabolism and gut health

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Chia contains high amounts of (u)-3 fatty acids, which play a very **important** role, especially during **fetal and infant growth**, and also in prevention of cardiovascular diseases, as it possesses anti-inflammatory and antiarrhythmic properties
- A 5% use of chia seed in bread products has been approved by European Commission
- Chia oil, too, is used after extraction; there are three different methods to extract the oil
 - Seed compression: The seeds are stored at a low temperature of 4 °C in the dark and are processed with a cold pressing technique. Screw press is then performed at 25 °C-30 °C using electrical resistance heating
 - Solvent method using n-Hexane favors the functional characteristics of the oil, such as water absorption and holding capacity, and emulsifying stability

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APPLICATIONS

- Seed sprouts
- Beverages
- Dairy products
- Bakery products
- Salads

ADVANTAGES

- Clinical evidence for weight loss and triglyceride reduction
- Helps treat diabetes
- Chia seeds can be stored for long

periods

DISADVANTAGES

Chia seeds may increase medication effect to lower blood pressure

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SUPERFOODS

S3 S4

Quinoa– Technology Introduction

Quinoa is gluten-free, contains all nine essential amino acids, and is high in protein content

INTRODUCTION

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SUPERFOODS

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S3 S4

- Quinoa is a grain crop from the amaranth family; there are three main types of quinoa: white, red, and black
- Quinoa is gluten-free, contains all nine essential amino acids, and is high in protein content
- · Quinoa has a low glycemic index of 53, beneficial for blood sugar control.
- The year 2013 was declared as "The International Year of Quinoa" by the United Nations (UN) due to its high
 nutrient value and potential to contribute to food security worldwide, thereby increasing its popularity
- Nutrient content per cup: Protein: 8g, Fiber: 5g, Manganese: 58% of the RDA, Magnesium: 30% of the RDA, Phosphorus: 28% of the RDA, Folate: 19% of the RDA, Copper: 18% of the RDA, Iron: 15% of the RDA

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- · White quinoa seeds are the most widely-available commercially
- · Processing involves washing, wherein seeds are rinsed in water and washed, then dried.
- · Washing is essential to remove saponins from the seeds
- The outer covering of the seeds (saponins) are also removed by mechanical methods such as with a
 rice polisher or by a machine similar to those used to remove wheat bran

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- · Quinoa flakes are prepared by steam-rolling the whole grain kernel
- Quinoa is also consumed as sprouts, puffs, chips, and as part of other processed foods

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



APPLICATIONS

- Salads
- Bakery products
- Processed foods
- Cooking Quinoa flour

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Keen One Quinoa launches Thai Coconut Curry Quinoa Cups, which are certified organic
- Oatly along with Bolivian scientists have <u>developed</u> Quiny, which is a quinoa based powder that can be utilized in plant-based milks.

- Contains all nine essential amino acids
 required by the human body
- Quinoa has a low glycemic index,
- making it good for blood sugar control

DISADVANTAGES

Natural coating of saponins on quinoa seeds

can cause stomach irritation

Cacao Beans – Technology Introduction

Apart from improving gut health cacao beans can help in improving cardiovascular health and glucose metabolism

INTRODUCTION

- Cacao, well known for providing cocoa, cocoa butter, and chocolate, is native to Central and South America
- Raw cacao powder contains protein, calcium, carotene, thiamin, riboflavin, magnesium, sulfur, flavonoids, antioxidants, and essential fatty acids
- Health benefits attributed include several beneficial effects on cardiovascular health, such as lowering of blood pressure, improving vascular function and glucose metabolism, and reducing platelet aggregation and adhesion, along with lowered LDL cholesterol and reduced cancer risks
- Nutrient content per ounce: Total fat: 2.5g, Saturated Fat: 1.5g, Sodium: 20mg, Carbohydrates: 19g, Fiber: 7g, Protein: 5g, Iron: 16%, Calcium: 4%

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

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RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Nestlé has <u>launched</u> a cacao fruit chocolate in Japan, by utilizing a method of producing chocolate made entirely from the cocoa fruit.
- Laird superfood launched hot chocolate with functional mushrooms, cacao powder, cinnamon powders and coconut milk.

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- · The cocoa beans collected are initially cleaned to remove all extraneous materials
- They are then roasted to bring out the chocolate flavor and color. The time, temperature, and degree of
 moisture depends on the type of beans used and the product or chocolate required from the process
- The shells are removed using a winnowing machine to leave cocoa nibs as the end products; cocoa nibs
 are alkalized with potassium carbonate to develop flavor and color
- The cocoa nibs are then milled to create cocoa liquor (cocoa particles suspended in cocoa butter), which is further pressed to extract the cocoa butter, leaving a solid mass called cocoa presscake
- The cocoa butter is used to manufacture chocolate and the cocoa presscake is then pulverized to form
 cocoa powder
- Normal cocoa powder is chemically processed and roasted, which destroys a large amount of the antioxidants and flavanols

APPLICATIONS

- Processed foods
- Beverages
- Bakery products
- Dairy products

ADVANTAGES

- The theobromine found in raw cacao can treat
 depression
- High amount of calcium, carotene, and flavonoids; antioxidants can lower LDL

cholesterol and improve heart function

DISADVANTAGES

- · Caffeine in cocoa, if consumed in large
 - amounts, can worsen diarrhea and anxiety disorders

BIOTICS

Cereals and grains – Technology Introduction

Study's show that consumption of cereals and fibers help in improving digestive health

INTRODUCTION

- Cereals are high in fiber content and are mostly consumed in breakfast. They are good sources of vitamins, minerals, antioxidants, and phytoestrogens. Cereals are mostly consumed in breakfast due its high nutrient content levels
- Studies suggests that consumption of cereals in breakfast is also associated with lower BMI (body mass index) in children and adults. It has also been found that breakfast cereal consumption is also associated with diets that are lower in fat

APPLICATION

- Bakery products
 - Cooking

Dairy products Salads

Beverages

Cereals and grains and their respective nutrient content

SUPERFOOD	NUTRIENT CONTENT
Barley	Fat, Fiber, Manganese, Selenium, Copper, Vitamin B1, Phosphorus, Magnesium
Teff	Protein, Fat, Fiber, Sodium, Carbohydrates, Thiamine, Vitamin B6, Niacin
Farro	Fiber, Protein, Fat, Niacin, Magnesium, Iron, Thiamine
Oats	Protein, Fiber, Fat, Omega-3, Omega-6
Barley	Fat, Fiber, Manganese , Selenium, Copper, Vitamin B1, Phosphorus, Magnesium

TECHNOLOGY TREND

Cereals and grains are widely consumed as breakfast cereals rich in nutrients and low in fats.

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

A few startups have also introduced beverages and bakery products derived from different cereals and grains



Product: Chocolate Break Wafers Category: Chocolate Confectionerv Company: Atkins International, IJК



Product: Walnut & Peanut Flavored Diet Shake Category: Meal Replacements & Other Drinks Company: Hanmi Natural Nutrition, South Korea



Product: Teff Waffle & Pancake Mix Category: Baking Ingredients & MixesCompany: Lovegrass, USA



Product: Chocolate Caramel Flavored Meal Bars Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: Kellogg's, Kuwait



Product: Organic Sliced Bread Category: Baking Ingredients & MixesCompany: Lovegrass, USA



Product: Cocoa Granola Category: Breakfast Cereals Company: Empresas Carozzi -ECSA, Chile

BOTANICAL EXTRACTS

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Oats – Technology Introduction

Oats are rich in beta-glucan, a soluble fibre, that can also help to lower cholesterol re-absorption

INTRODUCTION

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS

S4

- Oats are whole-grain cereal native to North America and Europe.
- They are a good source of beta-glucan, vitamins, minerals, fiber, and antioxidants
- Whole oats contain a unique group of antioxidants called avenanthramides which are known to prevent heart disease
- Oats also have attributed health benefits that include lowering of blood sugar and cholesterol levels, boosting immune system. This has been linked to the beta-glucan content in oats
- Nutrient content per 100g: Protein: 16.9g, Fiber: 6.9g, Fat: 6.9g, Carbs: 66.3g, Omega-3: 0.11g, Omega-6: 2.42g

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

Nestlē





TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- · Raw oats undergo initial processes of cleaning and hulling, which remove unwanted materials.
- The groats are further processed to make an edible food product. Lighter hulls are blown off by passing them through another set of aspirators
- A conditioning process is then performed by heating to a temperature of 215 °F. The process gives a
 roasted, nutty flavor to the product and the moisture level is reduced, making it suitable for storage
- The conditioning process is then followed by sizing, where the width graders are used to size the individual pieces. Small groats are passed to cutting systems while the large groats enter the groat system. A steelcut cutting system is used to cut large as well as small groats
- The pieces then go through a flaking process in which the raw material pieces are passed through the flaking mill to produce quick (minute oats, three-minute oats) and thick quick oats, while baby steel cut produces baby flakes

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APPLICATIONS

- Bakery products
- Processed food
- Dairy products

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Danone has <u>launched</u> oat milk yogurts under its So Delicious brand in Walmart. The product has four flavors: Triple Berry, Spiced Pear & Fig, Strawberry Rhubarb and Sweet Mango and will be retailed at a price of \$1.89

Note: 1For more details, please check "Q3_2019-Pulse-MH" >>

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ADVANTAGES

- Oats are rich in beta-glucan, that can help to
 lower cholesterol re-absorption
- It is also rich in magnesium, potassium, zinc, copper, manganese, selenium, and pantothenic acid

DISADVANTAGES

 Oats not chewed properly can cause serious health issues

Barley – Technology Introduction

Barley is used in the production of vinegar, malt extract, milk-type beverages, and breakfast food

INTRODUCTION

- Barley is a major cereal grain grown globally; it is **rich in fiber, antioxidants, and vitamins, such as B3** niacin, vitamin B1 thiamine, and minerals such as selenium, copper, chromium, phosphorus, magnesium, and niacin
- The nutrition from barley has been attributed to maintaining good heart health, protection against diabetes, lowering cholesterol and high blood pressure, and other risk factors associated with heart disease
- Studies have linked high consumption of barley beta gluten to significant weight reduction, due to decreased hunger levels
- Nutrient content per cup: Fat: 1g, Fiber: 10g, Manganese : 1mg, Selenium: 23mg, Copper: 0.3mg, Vitamin B1: 0.4mg, Phosphorus: 162 mg, Magnesium: 80 mg

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

FrieslandCampina





RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Waitrose has <u>launched</u> "Love you Gut" range. The Carrot, Apple and Turmeric Soup, is a blend of carrot apple, coconut milk and cider vinegar and the Multigrain Soup is a blend of chickpeas, millet, pearly barley and lentils in a tomato sauce.

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Barley is used in the production of vinegar, malt extract, milk-type beverages, and breakfast food.
- Milling of barley is performed to make blocked barley, pearl barley, barley groats, barley flakes, and barley flour for human consumption. The milling processes includes:
 - Cleaning & conditioning: Barley is cleaned; moisture adjusted to 15% by drying/damping and resting.
 - Bleaching in moisture and sulphur dioxide for about 20-30 minutes, followed by binning for up to 24 hrs.
 - Aspiration to remove grit
 - Polishing: Barley is polished with polishing machines with stones made of hard, white sandstone.
 - Steam cooking and flaking: Barley flakes are made by steaming and flaking on large-diameter smooth
 rolls

Processed food

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Drying: Flakes are dried to about 10.5% moisture to ready for packaging

APPLICATIONS

- Bakery products
- Cooking Barley flour
- Beverages
- Salads

ADVANTAGES

 Barley consists of eight essential amino acids and high amounts of soluble fiber

DISADVANTAGES

- Some people who are sensitive to cereal grains such as wheat, oat, corn, and rice may have an allergic reaction after consuming barley
- The presence of gluten in barley can make celiac disease worse

Teff – Technology Introduction

Teff has high fiber content and can help in losing body weight faster. Startups like Happy tummy Co are utilizing teff in their flagship producst

INTRODUCTION

- Teff is an ancient cereal **native to Ethiopia**, where it is mostly used to make injera, a traditional fermented pancake. It is also used as animal feed in other countries such as Australia, South Africa, and United States
- Teff is a good source of complex carbohydrates, which make up 80% of the teff grain, and a total starch content of about 73%
- Teff has high concentrations of lysine, a major limiting amino acid along with higher contents of isoleucine, leucine, valine, tyrosine, threonine, methionine, phenylalanine, arginine, alanine, and histidine, and high levels of fiber and minerals such as iron, zinc, calcium, and copper
- Nutrient content per cup: Protein: 10g, Fat: 1.6g, Fiber: 7g, Sodium: 20mg, Carbohydrates: 50g, Thiamine: 0.46mg, Vitamin B6: 0.24mg, Niacin: 2.3mg

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

POSTBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS

S4 011 v: The Happy Tummy Co.



TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Teff can be milled with the help of a home milling machine available in the market. A special adapter is
 provided to mill teff in an electric flour mill
- The milled teff flour can then be readily used for cooking or can be stored in an airtight container kept in a cool and dry place or refrigerated

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APPLICATIONS

- Bakery products
- Processed food
- Cooking Teff flour

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Lovegrass Ethiopia has won a sliver and bronze award in the Free From Food Awards for being 100% teff based pasta.
- Love Grain, a company based in San Francisco, introduced a line of gluten-free pancake mixes made from teff.

- The high fiber content in teff can help in losing
 body weight fast
- High content of **phosphorus** can reduce inflammation, bloating, cramping, and muscle

pain associated with menstruation

DISADVANTAGES

- High consumption of teff can cause bloating
 and gas
- Teff also contains high amounts of phytate,

which inhibits mineral absorption in humans

Whole plant – Technology Introduction

Whole plants such as moringa, hemp, broccoli, and asparagus are the trending superfoods

INTRODUCTION

- Superfood can be derived from entire plants in different types/varieties. Green foods have the highest concentrations of easily digestible nutrients, vitamins, and minerals to protect and heal the body, and fat burning compounds. Green superfoods contain proteins, protective photo-chemicals, and healthy bacteria helping build muscles and tissues
- Plant superfood are also rich in chlorophyll, enhancing the green color of the superfood

APPLICATION

Cooking

Bakery products

Processed foods

- Beverages Dairy products

Whole plant and their respective nutrient content

NUTRIENT CONTENT
Protein, Vitamin B1, Vitamin B2, Vitamin B3, Vitamin C, Vitamin E, Calcium
Fatty acids, Vitamin E, 20 amino acids, Protein
Vitamin K, Vitamin C, Chromium, Folate, Fiber, Pantothenic acid
Protein, Folacin, Vitamin K, Vitamin C, Vitamin B1, Vitamin B6

TECHNOLOGY TREND

Plant-based energy drinks have been introduced by startups indicating a new technology trend implemented in the field of whole plant-based superfoods

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



Product: Organic All-in-One

Category: Meal Replacements &

Company: Terrafertil, Colombia

Smoothie Mix + Probiotics

Other Drinks



Product: Defence Super Smoothie with Vitamins B6 & B12 Category: Juice Drinks Company: Marks & Spencer, China



Product: Moringa Infused Cevlon Black Tea with Herbs Category: Hot Beverages Company: Telon Tea, Ghana



Product: Carob, Raspberry and Chia Seeds Cereal Bars Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: 9Brand Foods, France



Product: Acai Berry Flavored Green Tea Drink with Guavusa and Moringa Category: RTDs Company: Importmova, Ecuador



Product: Fancy Granola with Hemp & Cacao Category: Breakfast Cereals Company: Farmer Jo, Singapore

*Source: Mintel, Company Website FutureBridge Strictly Confidential

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PROBIOTICS

PREBIOTICS

SYNBIOTICS

Moringa – Technology Introduction

Moringa products are targeting indications such as blood pressure and blood sugar levels apart from gut health

INTRODUCTION AND FEATURES

- · Moringa leaves are stored by drying and freezing techniques
- According to a study, 'Moringa oleifera: A review on nutritive importance and its medicinal application', the boiling technique performed on moringa leaves and seeds results in reduced cyanide, oxalate, and phytate content which can reduce the bioavailability of certain nutrients and processing if present

APPLICATIONS

Beverages

Processed foods

RELEVANT PRODUCTS



Product: Moringa & Peppermint Tea Company: Dennree, Germany

Features: The organic spice and herbal tea mix combines the refreshing boost of peppermint with a light moringa flavour, and is claimed to provide nutrients while detoxifying the body

Ingredients: peppermint, moringa

Claims: Functional digestive

Product: Energy Probiotic Wellness Shot

Company: So Good Brand, USA

Features: Contains organic, cold-pressed, raw and USDA Organic certified product contains one billion probiotic CFUs

Ingredients: Organic orange juice, organic spinach juice, organic mango juice, coffeeberry whole coffee fruit extract, Bacillus coagulans GBI-30 6086, organic moringa powder

Claims: Contain probiotics

Product: Spinach Burger with Moringa

Company: Proteinsa, Ecuador

Features: Contains 100% vegetal protein, features 8g of protein, is an exceptional source of antioxidants, medium in fat and salt, low in sugar and free from gluten and saturated fats

Ingredients: spinach, water, rice, potato starch, cassava starch, vegetable fat, oats, basil, vegetable oil, onion, broad bean, garlic, broccoli, gelling agent, salt, celery, flavor enhancer, spices, sugar, preservative substance, ferric pyrophosphate, moringa

Claims: Gluten-free

*Source: Mintel, Company Website



RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Kuli Kuli raised \$5 million in a Series B round co-led by Griffith Foods and eighteen94 capital, other investors included InvestEco, S2G Ventures, Authentic Ventures, VilCap Investments, Rocana Venture Partners, Portfolia, Astia Angels, Next Wave Impact, and Golden Seeds, investment will be used by the company to launch its moringa ingredient arm while continuing to scale its moringa powder, bars and shots business
- South Africa-based Moringa Wellness is bringing its Moringa "miracle tree" line to RonnieColemanNutrition.com









Functional Foods for Metabolic Health

Matcha – Technology Introduction

Regular consumption of matcha tea along with get health improvement, reduces risk of heart disease by 31%

INTRODUCTION

- Matcha is tea variety that grows from the Camellia sinensis plant, a native to southwestern China
- Animal studies concluded the benefits of matcha tea include decreasing the risks of both kidney and liver damage and also reduction of blood sugar and triglyceride levels
- A high amount of catechins in matcha, e.g. epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG), are known to fight inflammation and repair cells
- Studies have suggested that regular consumption of matcha tea reduces risk of heart disease by 31%
- Nutrient content per cup of matcha tea: Caffeine: 35 mg. Antioxidants, Vitamin A. Vitamin C. Iron, Fiber

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED



TECHNICAL INFORMATION

- Matcha is cultivated by covering the tea plants 20-30 days before harvest in order to avoid direct sunlight. This supports increase in chlorophyll production, boosting the amino acid content and also dark green color in the leaves
- After leaves are harvested, the stems and veins are removed and the leaves are ground into the fine powder known as "matcha."
- According to a study, compared to placebo, matcha caused improvements in attention, reaction time, and memory. suggesting improvement in cognitive performance
 - Another study showed that consumption of 2 grams of green tea powder daily for two months improved cognitive function in elderly people
- In one study, it was found that matcha tea extract decreased tumor size and slowed the growth of breast cancer cells in rats

APPLICATIONS

Beverages

Culinary preparations

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Z Natural Foods (US) has launched organic matcha green tea latte powder which is dairy-free and vegan. The product is packed with antioxidants and MCTs (medium-chain triglycerides) and is costeffective.

ADVANTAGES

- Supports weight loss
- Helps in digestion
- May decrease the risks of kidney and liver

damage

May reduce risk of heart disease

DISADVANTAGES

- Some people can be allergic to matcha
- Due to its caffeine content, matcha may trigger certain side effects such as headache.

insomnia, irritability, diarrhea, and heartburn

POSTBIOTICS

SUPERFOODS

S4

Hemp – Technology Introduction

Hemp is rich in essential fatty acids and products manufactured using hemp are considered as allergen-free

INTRODUCTION

- Hemp plants are harvested for their fibers, seeds, oils, and meal, which finds its application
 in industrial use
- Hemp plants are capable of tolerating a variety of growing difficulties such as pest attacks, disease, and environmental conditions
- Food products derived from hemp seeds are considered allergy-free, compared to many other products. Seeds are a rich source of essential amino acids. Major producers of hemp seeds include Canada, France, and China
- The U.S. government has prohibited cultivation of hemp because of its farming threat and safety issues

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Rich in essential fatty acids
- Studies have shown that consumption of hemp aid in the healing process of diseases related to immune deficiency

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Bell Flavors & Fragrances <u>unveiled</u> range of hemp flavors and botanical extracts. The botanical hemp extracts provide a profile beneficial for sweet and savory foods including bakery products, confectionary, ketchup, and beverages.
- Hudson News Distributors <u>collaborated</u> with hemp-derived product manufacturer Docklight Brands for CBD-based product distribution

APPLICATIONS

- Bakery products
- Salads

- Cooking Hemp flour
- Dietary supplements





LANDISH

RELEVANT PRODUCTS



Product: Carob, Raspberry and Chia Seeds Cereal Bars Category: Snack/Cereal/Energy Bars Company: 9Brand Foods



Product: Fancy Granola Hemp & Cacao Category: Breakfast Cereals Company: Farmer Jo



Product: Lemon Balm & Valerian CBD Hemp Tea Category: Hot Beverages Company: PK Benelux

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PROBIOTICS

Fermented Foods – Technology Introduction

Fermentation is used for producing foods with extended shelf life and desired organoleptic properties. It has applications in Dairy products, Beverages, Desserts, Confectionary. Fermented products improve gut health

INTRODUCTION

- Fermentation has been traditionally used for producing foods with extended shelf life and desired organoleptic properties
- Fermentation involves conversion of carbohydrates to form carbon-dioxide, organic acids, alcohol, and other byproducts through action of microorganisms. These compounds have a preservative effect on the food. *Lactobacillaceae* is the most used microorganism

APPLICATION

Dairy productsBeveragesDesserts

- Confectionary
- Bakery products
- Different sources of Fermented Foods and their respective Medical Applications

SOURCE	TYPES		MEDICAL APPLICATIONS
Dairy	Cheese, YOGURT, tofu, kefir		Helps in bowel trouble and treating diarrhea Prevent ulcers
Beverage	Kombucha, herbal tea, fermented soda and juice, alcoholic drinks		Improves digestion Helps in weight loss and body detoxification
Bakery products	Bread, crackers, cookies		Sourdough breads improves glucose tolerance
Others	Sauerkraut, pickles, chocolate, kimchi	•	Kimchi is rich in antioxidants, which help digestion Sauerkraut helps immune system fight infection

TECHNOLOGY TRENDS

- One key factor that has led to introduction and adoption of traditional fermented foods is widespread presence of
 expatriate populations (particularly Asian) and their demands for familiar food products
- Such foods include the Korean kimchi, doenjang and gochujang, kombucha, Asian Yogurts and fermented dairy products, fermented products including sauerkraut, cheese, etc.
- The market of fermented foods is further driven by rising demands for healthier products and changes in dietary
 patterns among the general population. Perception of the concepts of digestive wellness has also driven this
 segment
- Fermented foods are primarily dominated by fermented drinks like kefirs, kombucha, and YOGURTs; most
 of these are products of lacto-fermentation
- New product development is primarily being carried out by adopting traditional recipes and adding familiar components; fermented teas along lines of kombucha are being developed with popular flavors such as blueberry, raspberry, ginger, etc.
- · Similarly YOGURTs similar to traditional kefirs are among new product launches in the fermented food segment.
- Europe, along with Asia, also has had a tradition of including fermented food in diet, is seen as the key
 geography that will drive growth in fermented foods/drinks
- Veganz, a Czech brand sells a tempeh coconut curry while French manufacturer Sojami markets flavoured, lacto-fermented, tempeh-like soy that is eaten like a spreadable, vegan cheese
- Foods such as kwass, a traditional east European beverage made from beetroot fermentation, and sourdough breads, have just begun to be explored for commercial opportunities

Koji, Kombucha and Kimchi – Technology Introduction

The market of fermented foods is driven by rising demands for healthier products and changes in dietary patterns among the general population. Perception of the concepts of digestive wellness has also driven this segment

INTRODUCTION

- Types: Kombucha, Kefir, Kimchi, Koji
- Fermented foods support gut health by adding beneficial bacteria to the diet. Many trending fermented foods originate from Europe and Asia, leading to higher acceptance in these populations
- France has been the leading country in product launches carrying such claims in the past year
- Kombucha tea and kefirs are among the leading product trends. Koji fermented soybeans
 produces isoflavone compounds effective against cancer. Kimchi is claimed to help in
 obesity prevention and kombucha is known to have antioxidant properties

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

- Kefir a cultured, fermented beverage that tastes a great deal like a yogurt drink. It's made using "starter" grains or 'kefir grains'
- Koji (Aspergillus oryzae) fungus has been traditionally used in China and Japan for fermentation. Koji is mixed with cooked rice, potatoes, soybeans and placed in a warm and humid environment for about 50 hours
- Kombucha is a beverage similar to cider. It is produced by fermenting sweetened tea by a combination of bacteria and yeast called SCOBY (symbiotic colony of bacteria and yeast)
- Kinchi is produced by fermenting vegetables and lactic acid bacteria for any specific period of time. Baechu cabbage is the most preferred vegetable used in combination with other ingredients to enhance taste and texture of kimchi

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Soulfresh <u>launched</u> Bootleg Booch in Australia, which is organic alcoholic kombucha and is low sugar and preservative-free.
- Aqua ViTea <u>launched</u> Pineapple Lemonade Kombucha, It is organic, pasteurized and contains natural probiotics.
- Dr. Hops Kombucha Beer <u>expanded</u> distribution of its all-natural, high-alcohol kombucha beer products to the entire state of California

APPLICATIONS
 Beverages

Foods

MATERIALS/SOLUTIONS & PLAYERS INVOLVED

FOOD MANUFACTURERS **Better Booch** Lifeway ... ORGANIC ... WILD TON KOMBUCHA BUCHA BREW HEALTH ADE (I) KOMBUCHA

(FOODS POSTBIOTICS SYNBIOTICS PREBIOTICS

PROBIOTICS

INTED

Kombucha – Technology Introduction

Kombucha are the most trending fermented food as it comes in wide varieties primarily alcoholic and non alcoholic

INTRODUCTION

- Kombucha is the most popular fermented drink as it contains less than 0.5% ABV content and has additional health benefits
- Kombucha is made by fermentation of black or green tea extract, with sugar and SCOBY culture (symbiotic colony of bacteria and yeast)
- The Fermentation process goes on for 7-14 days and polyphenols are converted to
 organic acids, vitamins which help to boost metabolism and improve digestion
- Kombucha beverage is a source of bioactive components, such as polyphenols and glucuronic acid. The beneficial outcomes of kombucha consumption are attributed to the synergistic effect between these components, making it a drink with potential beneficial health properties

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Coca-Cola's venture arm First Beverage Group made an equity <u>investment</u> of \$20 million in Health-Ade kombucha
- Bucha Brew kombucha <u>expanded</u> in Canada by increasing its distribution from 300 to 1100 stores. The company was found in 2015 and it produces a wide range of kombucha and promote transparency and sustainability. The company is among the fastest growing brands in Canada.
- Kombucha Brewers International <u>hires</u> EAS consulting group to review Standard of Identity for kombucha



APPLICATIONS

Sodas

SnacksDairy

RTD's Juices



Journal: Microorganism

Title: Efficacy of Kombucha Obtained from Green, Oolong, and Black Teas on Inhibition of Pathogenic Bacteria, Antioxidation, and Toxicity on Colorectal Cancer Cell Line

Overview

The pH values of the kombucha tea were found to be in a range of 2.70-2.94 at 15 days of fermentation. The lowest pH value of 2.70 was recorded in the kombucha prepared from black tea. The total acidity of kombucha prepared from black tea was the highest by 16.75 g/L and it was still maintained after heat treatment by boiling and after autoclaved. Six organic acids: glucuronic, gluconic, D-saccharic acid 1,4-lactone, ascorbic, acetic, and succinic acid in kombucha tea were detected by HPLC with the optimization for organic acids detection using isocratic elution buffer with C18 conventional column. The highest below of organic acid was gluconic acid. Kombucha prepared from green tea revealed the highest phenolic content and antioxidation against DPPH radicals by 1.248 and 2.642 mg gallic acid/mL kombucha, respectively. Kombucha prepared from green tea and black tea demonstrated toxicity on Caco-2 colorectal cancer cells. Therefore, kombucha tea could be considered as a potential source of the antioxidation, inhibition of pathogenic enteric bacteria, and toxicity on colorectal cancer cells.

Authors

Kaewkod T, Bovonsombut S, and Tragoolpua Y



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Note: 1For more details, please check "Q2_2019-Pulse-MH" >>

Kefir – Technology Introduction

Kefir products are increasing in the market and established players like Danone are also entering this domain due to high consumer demand

INTRODUCTION

- Kefir is a **cultured, fermented beverage** that tastes a great deal like a yogurt drink. It's made using "starter" grains or 'kefir grains'
- The kefir grains consist of a symbiotic culture of lactic acid bacteria and yeasts embedded in a matrix of proteins, lipids, and polysaccharides. A complex and highly variable community can be found in these grains, which can include lactic acid bacteria, acetic acid bacteria, and yeasts
- Kefir is fermented for a period of 12-24 hours at a temperature of 20–25 °C and then grains are strained from the milk using a corrosion-resistant utensil.
- · Kefir is nutrient-dense, with plenty of protein, B vitamins, potassium, and calcium

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- Lifeway Foods, has <u>debuted</u> kefir minis and plantiful kids pouches Natural Products Expo East 2019. The products will have flavors include Campfire S'mores and Strawberry Split
- Love Your Guts has <u>debuted</u> fermented foods and Water Kefir and Kombucha. Kefir contains live crystal cultures, organic sugar and fruits. It contains probiotics, digestive enzymes, amino acids, vitamins and minerals.
- Good Culture has <u>launched</u> new wellness probiotic gut shots. It is a combination of 50 billion live and active cultures of probiotics along with kefir and ingredients like turmeric, matcha, chaga, and collagen.

PLAYERS INVOLVED



APPLICATIONS

Beverages

Dairy

RELEVANT PRODUCTS

Journal: Journal of Dairy Science

Title: Physicochemical features and microbial community of milk kefir using a potential probiotic Saccharomyces cerevisiae KU200284

Bakerv

Cereals

Overview:

The study analyzed the β -glucan contents, physicochemical features, and microbial communities in milk kefir prepared using Saccharomyces cerevisiae KU200284 isolated from cucumber jangajij, a fermented vegetable commonly eaten in Korean. Three types of milk kefir were manufactured, with (1) activated kefir grain, (2) activated kefir grain with commercialS. cerevisiae BOF, and (3) activated kefir grain with S. cerevisiae KU200284. β -Glucan contents of milk kefir using kefir grain and kefir grain with S. cerevisiae strains BOF. The pH, titratable acidity, viscosity, Brix level, and alcohol contents of milk kefir using kefir grain. The internal transcribed sequence (ITS) rRNA reads in tested milk kefir showed representative strains of Kluyveromyces maxianus (>52% relative abundance) and Saccharomyces cerevisiae (>16% relative abundance). In contrast, milk kefir using not culture.

Authors

Hong JY, Lee NK, Yi SH, Hong SP,and Paik HD

PROBIOTICS

Botanical Extracts – Technology Introduction

Botanical extracts contain some key ingredients such as essential oils and resins, phenols and terpenoids. Botanical extracts have many health benefits. These are widely used in nutraceutical applications

INTRODUCTION

- Botanical extracts are natural extracts derived from herbs, leaves, spices and other such sources, containing some key ingredients such as essential oils and resins, phenols and terpenoids. They are available in powder or liquid forms to be used in foods, beverages and pharmaceutical industry
- Sensient has recently launched a new range of botanical extracts named All Natural Flavor Collections consisting of five categories: Floral, Herbs, Spices, Tea, and Ginger. It is aimed to suffice the growing consumer demands of healthier and natural food ingredients

APPLICATION

- Dairy
- · Non-dairy beverages
- Meat products

Cereals

- Baked goods
- · Dietary supplements

Different sources of Botanical Extracts and their respective Health Claims

SOURCE	TYPES	HEALTH BENEFIT
Spices	Cinnamon, pepper, clove, cumin, cardamom	 Cardamom helps fight inflammation and plays a key role in preventing cancer cell growth Weight loss
Herbs	Honey bush, lemongrass, mint	 Strengthens immune system Maintains cholesterol levels Lowers blood sugar
Others	Tea leaves, grape, ginkgo	 Green tea leaf extract is effective in cancer prevention Lowers cholesterol

TECHNOLOGY TRENDS

- The functional food trend has pushed manufacturers to incorporate functionality into their products, but
 limitations of raw materials and their ability to be used in all food types persist
- Extracts help overcome these limitations while also providing a concentrated form of the active component with possibly more efficacy
- Botanical extract have been used widely in nutraceutical applications, but their inclusion in functional food recipes provide a wide range of options for product development
- · Food manufacturers either use soft extract or strong infusions botanical extract for their products
- Soft extract are highly concentrated extracts consisting of minimum 70% plant material. The extraction solvent is completely removed during the concentration process. These extracts are added to foods and beverages to increase concentrations of active compounds
- Strong Infusions are diluted form of soft extract. They are rich in aroma and serve as ideal flavoring compounds. They are used in soft drinks and other beverages
- Dohler GmbH produces botanical extracts combined with additional nutrients such as biotin, vitamin B12, B1,
 B6, calcium and niacin. These ingredients can be used to make a health claim approved by European Health
 Claims Regulation
- Technical aspects are important in this aspect as processing and extraction steps must ensure that active components are not destroyed or lost

6



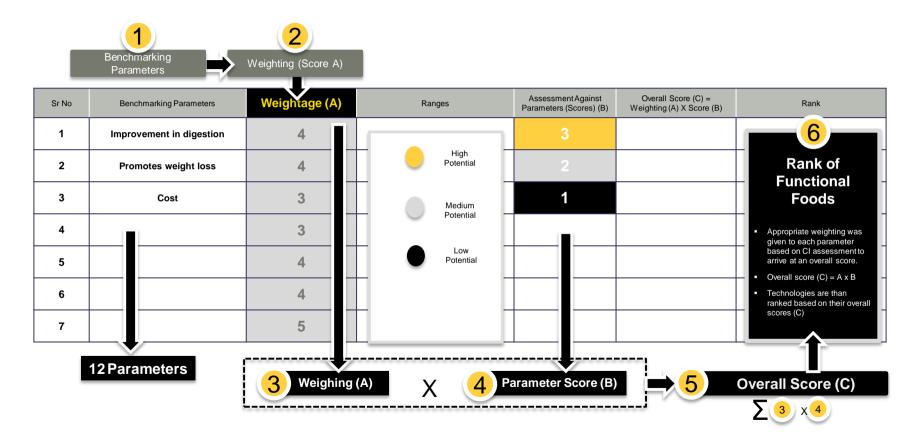


BENCHMARKING

Identification of the most trending segments in the domain of Functional Foods for Metabolic Health



Benchmarking Methodology



Functional Foods Benchmarking Jul 2019 – Dec 2019

Weightage (A)											Scoring &	Scoring & Ranking				
		5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	5		
Parameters		No of Product Launches	No of Patent activity		Industry Development	Promote Weight	Claims to Reduces Irritable Bowel Syndrome			Source Availability	Ease in Recovery	Shelf-life	Regulatory Aspects	Consumer Acceptability	Score	Rank
Ingredients	3	>400	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	Easy	High	Less regulated	High		
	2	200-400	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Increasing regulations	Moderate		
	1	50-200	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Difficult	Low	Highly regulated	Low		
Probiotics		>400	High	High	High	Moderate	Moderate	High	High	High	Moderate	Moderate	Highly regulated	High	127	1
Superfoods		>400	Moderate	Moderate	High	Moderate	High	High	Moderate	High	Moderate	Moderate	Increasing regulations	High	120	2
Fermented food	ls	50-200	Moderate	Moderate	High	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	Highly regulated	High	100	3
Prebiotics		200-400	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High	Low	High	Moderate	Moderate	Difficult	Low	Highly regulated	Moderate	87	4
Botanical Extra	cts	50-200	Low	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Less regulated	Low	67	5
High Potentia																



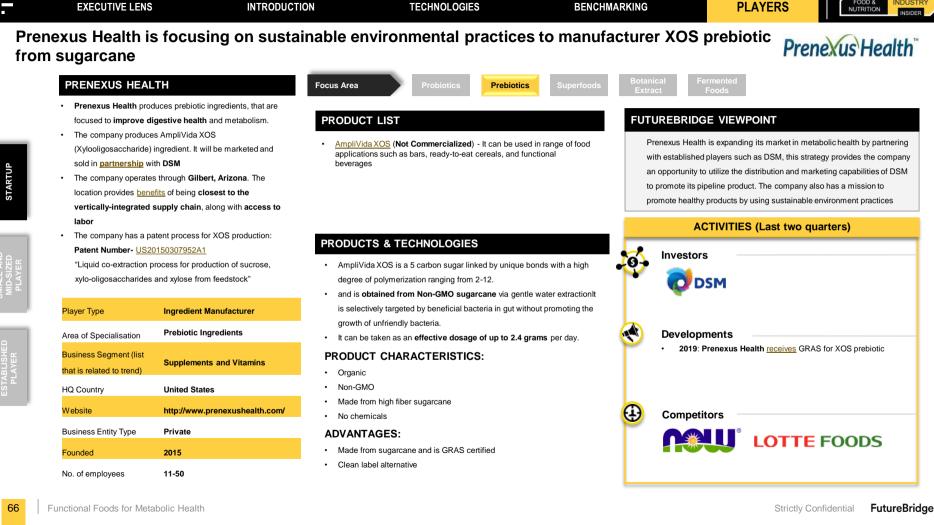




ACTIVE PLAYERS

Players activities in Functional Foods for Metabolic Health domain.

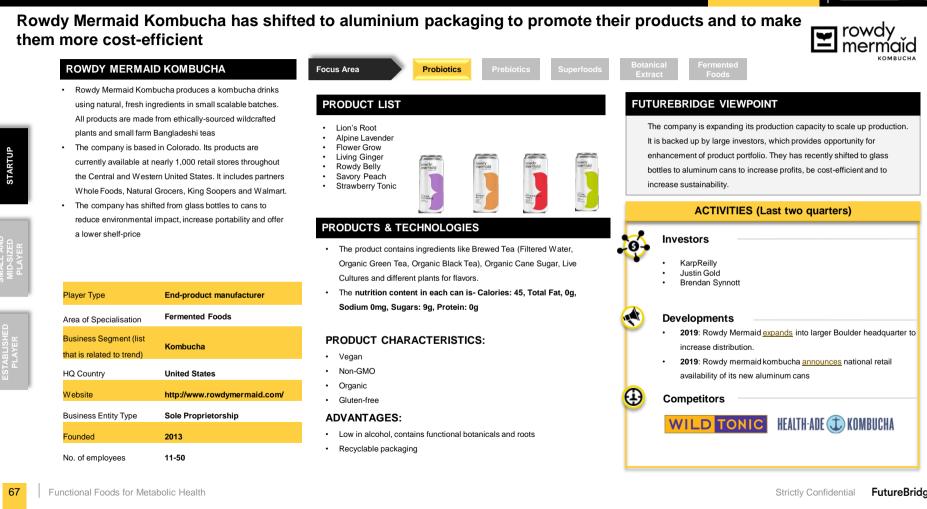




TECHNOLOGIES

FOOD &

INDUSTRY



TECHNOLOGIES

EXECUTIVE LENS

INTRODUCTION

FutureBridge

FOOD &

NUTRITION

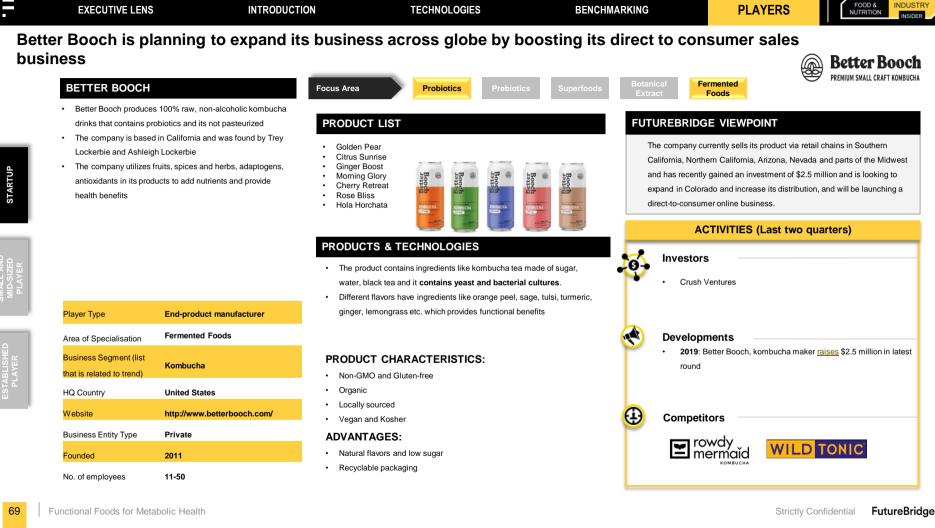
PLAYERS

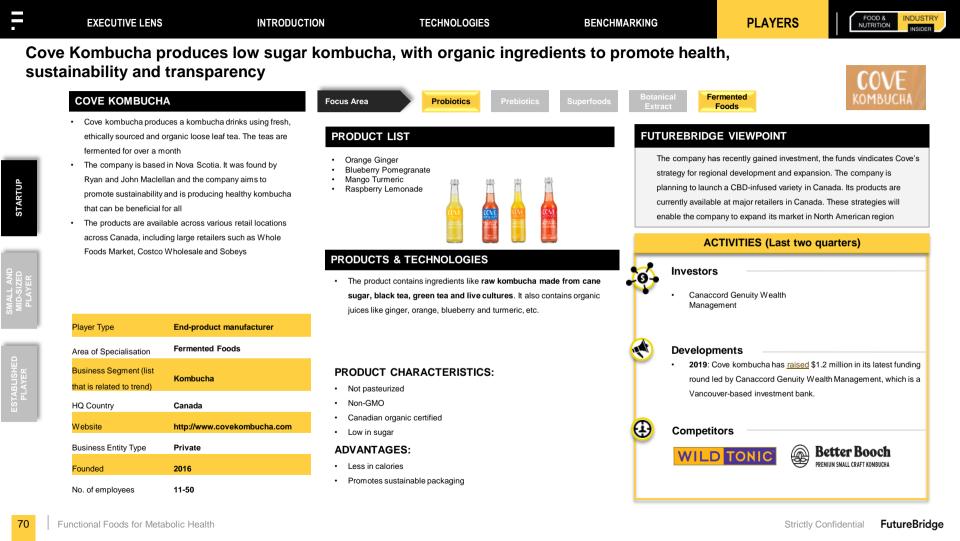
BENCHMARKING

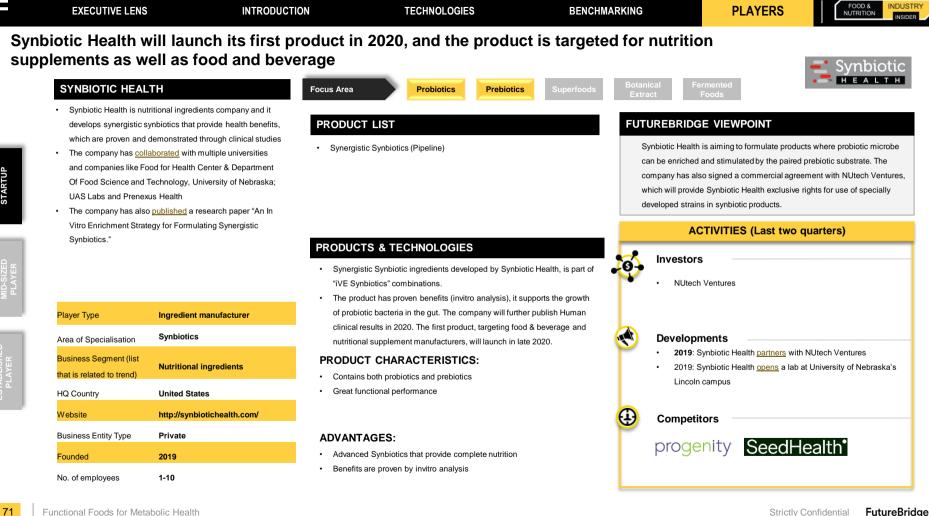
INDUSTRY

INSIDER

	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCT	ION TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
	biotic's product h igestion zBIOTICS	nelps to improves a			osts ZBIOTICS
MALL AND IID-SIZED STARTUP PLAYER	 can help to breakdow byproduct of alcohol The company is based Stephen Lamb and Zagenetic engineering fo building products that a 	etically engineered probiotics, that In acetaldehyde , which is a I in California and it was found by chary Abbott and it aims to use r betterment of human life and is can help the body handle everyday nd dairy to serious contaminants like	PRODUCT LIST • Zbiotics - Enhanced Probiotic Drink contains or probiotic Image: Control of the product uses genetic engineering to create enhance the microbiome's ability to break	human health by launch new prod help to fight agai AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC AC	as a mission to launch healthier products for betterment of making use of genetic engineering. They are aiming to ucts that can deal with chemicals present in dairy and nst contaminations CTIVITIES (Last two quarters)
<i>м</i> –	Player Type	End-product manufacturer	They use homologous recombination transfer and healthy acetaldehyde breakdown into a p	orecise desired spot on the Babel V	Capital /entures
-	Area of Specialisation	Beverage	bacterial chromosome to form ZB183 – a pro	Developr 🔨 🔨	
ABLISHEI LAYER	Business Segment (list that is related to trend)	Probiotics	PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS: No sugar	Biotics <u>launches</u> probiotic shot to boost alcohol digestion	
EST/	HQ Country	United States	• Vegan		
	Website	https://zbiotics.com/	Natural flavorRecyclable		tors
	Business Entity Type	Private	ADVANTAGES:	HANCOVED	
	Founded	2016	Natural flavor and is recyclable	RECOVERY	
	No. of employees	2-10	Cures hangover		¥
68	Functional Foods for Meta	abolic Health			Strictly Confidential FutureBridge







	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCT	ION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKI	ING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
		a microbe-systems a cardiovascular healt		-		elp to imp	_	SeedHealth [•]
STARTUP	 live biotherapeutics, whuman and environme Seed Health's founder is a biotechnology cortargeting reproductive The company had a rist to prove benefits like generative 	obial sciences company that develops which utilizes bacteria to influence ental health r company is LUCA Biologics, which mpany developing living medicines and urogenital health multiple strain specific clinical studies gastrointestinal health, gut barrier cal health, cardiovascular health, gut	Focus Area PRODUCT LIST • Daily Synbiotic	Probiotics	Superroods	Extract FUTUREBRIDG Seed Health has trying to prove th on clinical trials t product that utiliz strains.	te efficacy of its product an to further its products. Daily zes unique algae delivery s	system to ensure survival of
MID-SIZED PLAYER	 immune function and The company has pro United Kingdom, Fran 	micronutrient synthesis biotic strains bank in Italy, Denmark, ice and US. The strains are unique to n yoghurt, fermented foods, or	(SHIME), flow cyto	ECHNOLOGIES ator of the Human Intestinal M metry, genome sequencing, scr rains survive and remain viable	eening platform to	Investors Founde	ers Fund oft Ventures	The Chernin Group Box Group Cross Culture Ventures
	Player Type	Ingredient manufacturer	-	ynthetic or chemical coating. /stems approach with strain-sp	ecific benefits			
AYER	Area of Specialisation Business Segment (list that is related to trend)	Synbiotics Supplements	dermatological hea	beyond digestive health, including cardiovascular health, dermatological health, immune function, reproductive health, gut barrier integrity, and oxidative stress. The formulation is the first probiotic on the		Gas Ca	Seed Health <u>partners</u> with <i>A</i> apsule technology for clinic	Atmo Biosciences to utilize Atmo's al studies on their flagship
	HQ Country	United States	market to increase The product has 1	folate production. 8 month shelf-stability, and no	refrigeration is	probioti	ic, the Daily Synbiotic	
	Website	https://seedhealth.com/	required 26°C / 79	-	Q	Competi	tors	
	Business Entity Type	Private	ADVANTAGES:			- S\	nbiotic 🖂	oMe
	Founded	2016		enefits along with digestive healt ified by more than 20 strain-spe				OXFORD LTD
72	No. of employees	11-50 abolic Health	 All benefits are ver double-blind publis 				Strictl	y Confidential FutureBridge

SMALL AND

-

EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOO NUTRI

Seed Health proprietary product daily synbiotic provide multiple benefit and has a 2 in one capsule to provide resistance to stomach acid



Probiotic Inner Capsule

Proprietary formulation comprised of clinically-studied strains characterized at academic institutions and research partners in Italy, Spain, Belgium, US, and Japan. Not of animal or soil origin. Biofermented in Europe and free of all 14 allergen classes under the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA).

Prebiotic Outer Capsule

Punicalagins isolated and purified from Indian pomegranate—these are biotransformed by gut microbes into powerful metabolites for human health. Concentrated phenolic compounds from wild-harvested organic Scandinavian chaga and pine bark.

Digestive Health / Gastrointestinal Immunity / Gut Barrier Integrity Probiotic Blend

- Bifidobacterium longum SD-BB536-JP
- Bifidobacterium breve SD-BR3-IT
- Lactobacillus plantarum SD-LP1-IT
- Lactobacillus rhamnosus SD-LR6-IT
- Lactobacillus rhamnosus HRVD113-US
- Bifidobacterium infantis SD-M63-JP
- Bifidobacterium lactis SD-BS5-IT
- Lactobacillus crispatus SD-LCR01-IT
- Bifidobacterium lactis SD-150-BE
- Lactobacillus casei HRVD300-US
- Bifidobacterium breve HRVD521-US
- Bifidobacterium lactis HRVD524-US
- Bifidobacterium longum HRVD90b-US
- Lactobacillus rhamnosus SD-GG-BE
- Lactobacillus reuteri SD-RD830-FR
- Lactobacillus fermentum SD-LF8-IT

Product claims

- Vegan
- · Gluten-free
- Allergen-free
- Preservative-free

Functions

- · Helps in maintaining gut barrier function and integrity
- Supports digestive health (to maintain regularity, ease bloating, and can alleviate occasional constipation).
- · Supports improved immunological responses in the gastrointestinal tract.
- Helps to maintain blood cholesterol levels.
- Does not require refrigeration, probiotic strains are stable at ambient temperature (up to 79° F)

2-in-1 capsule technology resistant to stomach acid, digestive enzymes, and bile salts.

Protect against stomach acid and safeguard viability through digestion. Chlorophyllin exterior shields from light, while liquid prebiotic suspension is an additional barrier to oxygen, moisture, and heat (which bacteria are sensitive to). NDUSTRY

SeedHealth

STARTUP

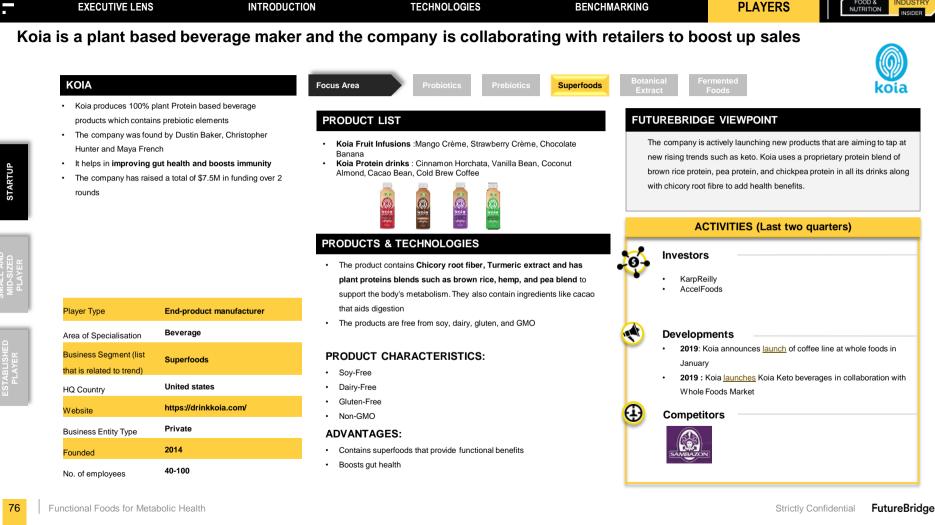
EXECUTI	/E LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUST NUTRITION INSIDE
olve BioSy gestion	stems is an inn	ovative startup th	at utilizes bifidobac	teria to improve g	ut health and	Evolve BioSystems
 Evolve BioS generation of healthy hum Evolve BioS to prove the 	SIOSYSTEM ystems, Inc. dedicated to develo of products to establish, restore, and an gut microbiome. ystems has partnered with multi efficacy of its probiotic strain that int probiotic products INVERSION INVERSION INVERSION	and maintain a PRODUC ple universities . <u>Evivo</u> (fo dt can be	Probiotics Prebio T LIST r human health) ard (for animal health)	FUT TI pu to au		they have also filled 13 patents inchnology. To expand the reach a scale in messaging directly to
microbiome	ystems develops rationally desig -based products containing B.inf human and animal.	antasis to treat PRODUC • Evivo w milk. It is	TS & TECHNOLOGIES hich is specific to infants, it works in syner s clinically proven to reduce gut pH, inhibi enic bacteria.		ACTIVITIE	Continental Grain Company Johnson & Johnson Innovatio
Player Type	Ingredient manufa	iotai ci	the first and only probiotic powder contain	·	Arla Foods	 Tate & Lye Ventures
Area of Special	isation Supplements	It is mixed microbio	ed with breast milk and fed to babies to re ome	store their gut	Developments	
Business Segm that is related to	Probiotics	PRODUC	CT CHARACTERISTICS:	ľ	2019: Reckitt Benckiser Group BioSystems (US) for sales of Ex	. , .
HQ Country	United States		cial flavors			
Website	www.evolvebiosy			A	Competitors	
Business Entity	Type Private	Gluten f ADVANT			competitors	
Founded	2011		athogenic bacteria		CHR_HANSEN	MicroBiome
No. of employe	_{es} 10-50	Solves i	nfant gut dysbiosis		•	

EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCTION	TECHNOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER
Evolve BioSystems has p	atented probiotic va	rieties, compounds ba	sed on microorganism	s for infant	

health as well as delivery techniques of probiotics

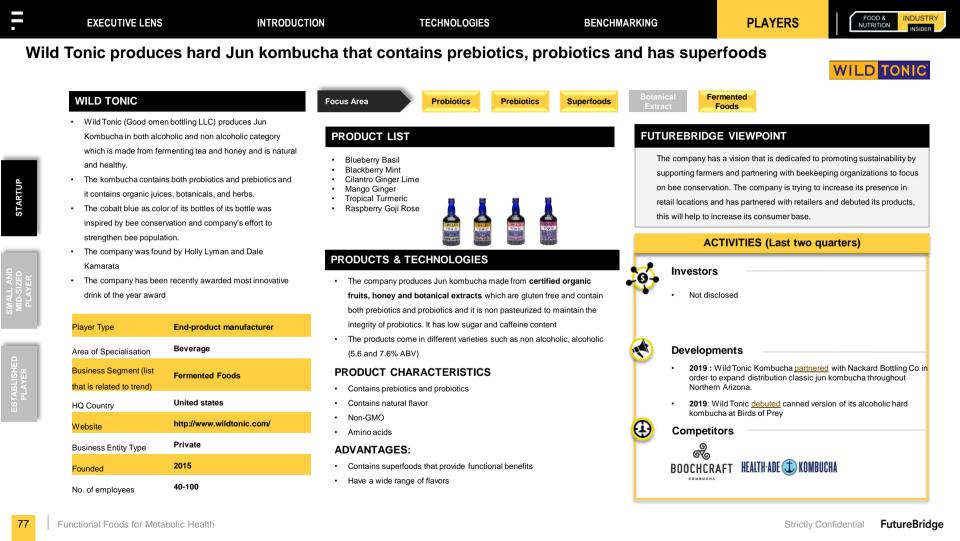


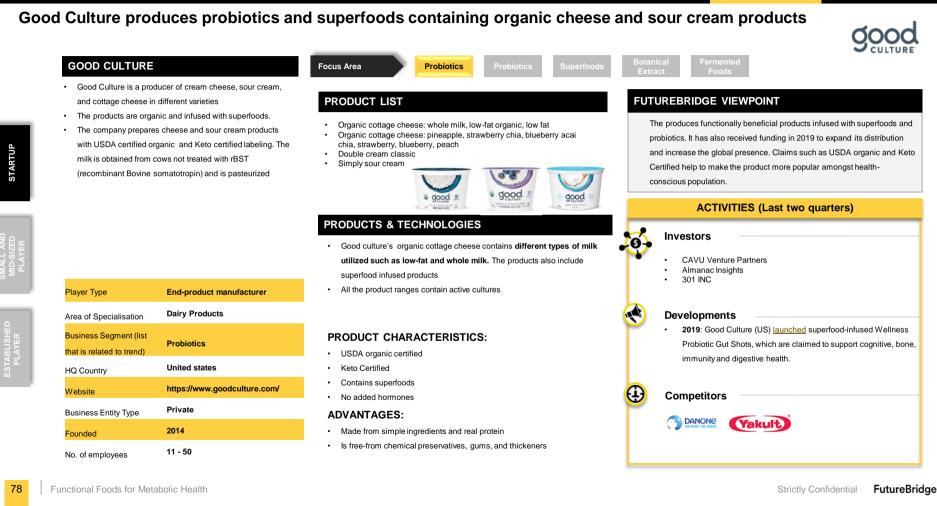
PATENT SNAPSHOT WO2019136186A2 WO2019143871A1 WO2019055718A1 WO2019055717A1 Patent Number STARTUP Composition and a method for preparing a Composition to provide renewable source of key Methods for monitoring the health of the stable, activated and dormant form of commensal metabolites which can be utilized in gut Composition to facilitate growth of gut bacteria mammalian out bacteria such programming Innovation Type Oligosaccharide compositions and their use Activation of conditionally-expressed Method for determining dysbiosis in the intestinal oligosaccharide pathways during fermentation of Metabolomic revision of mammalian infants during transitional phases of the mammalian gut microbiome probiotic strains microbiome Title 2019 2019 2018 2018 This invention provides compositions of Earliest This invention relates generally to methods and Publication oligosaccharides, their preparation, and their use compositions to achieve and maintain a desirable The inventions described herein relate generally to facilitate the growth of certain beneficial gut The inventions described herein relate generally in vivo phenotype during fermentation and to the use of compositions to increase output of bacteria over other gut bacteria in a mammal in to the methods for monitoring the health of the processing of food products for human or animal particular metabolites in the gut of a nursing order to prevent gastrointestinal distress mammalian gut by checking for whether dysbiotic consumption. The methods and compositions of infant mammal including humans. These Description associated with a major change in gut microflora, parameters exceed a threshold level or not. In this invention require an activator that acts as a compositions generally comprise one or more such as that which occurs when an infant is particular, this invention is directed to the use of metabolic trigger for Mammalian Milk bacterial strains selected for their growth on weaned from its mother's milk to alternative food parameters which correlate with the level of Oligosaccharide (MMO) consumption phenotype mammalian milk oligosaccharides, a source of sources, or during the recovery of the gut bifidobacteria, especially Bifidobacterium longum without necessarily requiring oligosaccharides mammalian milk oligosaccharides, and, microbiome after a course of oral antibiotics. subsp. infantis in the mammalian colon. (i.e a sugar polymer of 3 or more optionally, nutritive components required for the hospitalization, therapy such as chemotherapy or monosaccharides) within the fermentation growth of that infant mammal. radiation treatments, or conditions where a medium. deficiency in dietary fiber is observed.



FOOD &

INDUSTRY





TECHNOLOGIES

FOOD &

NUTRITION

PLAYERS

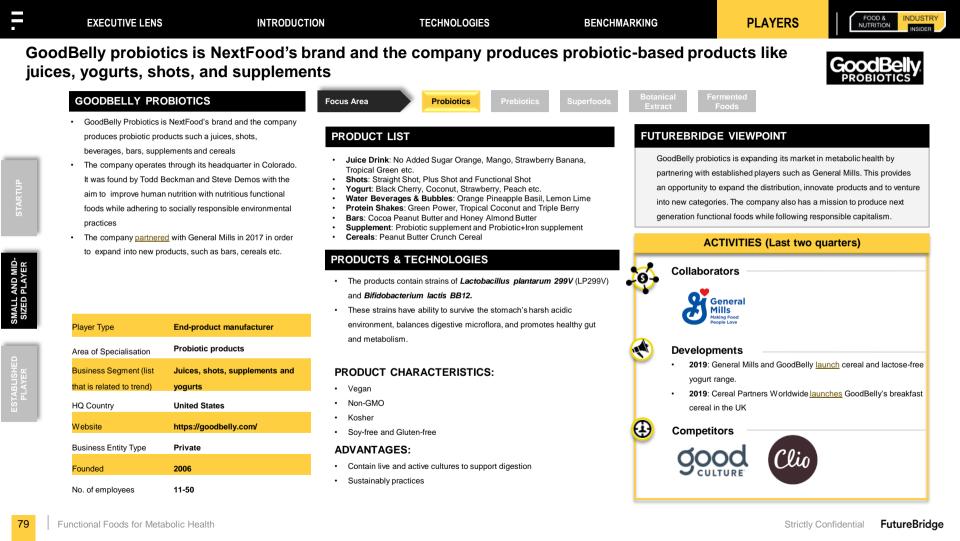
BENCHMARKING

INDUSTRY

INSIDER

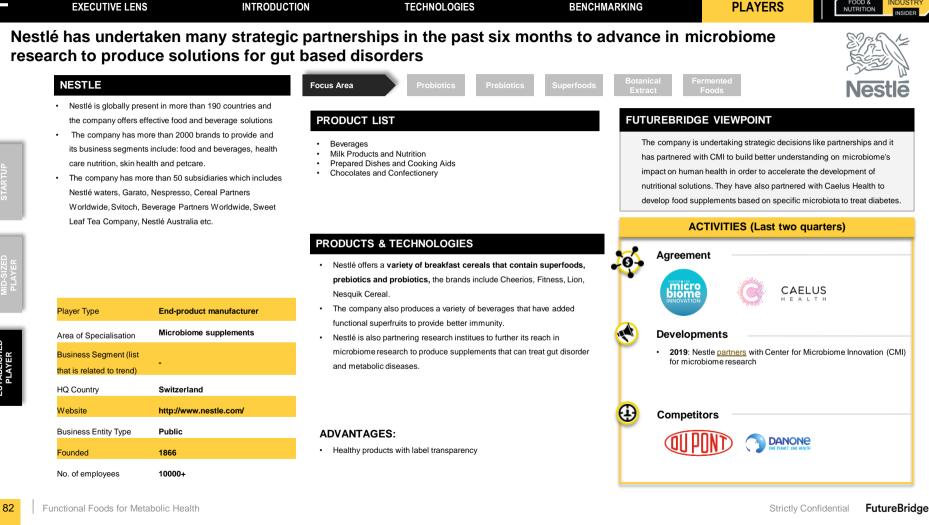
EXECUTIVE LENS

INTRODUCTION



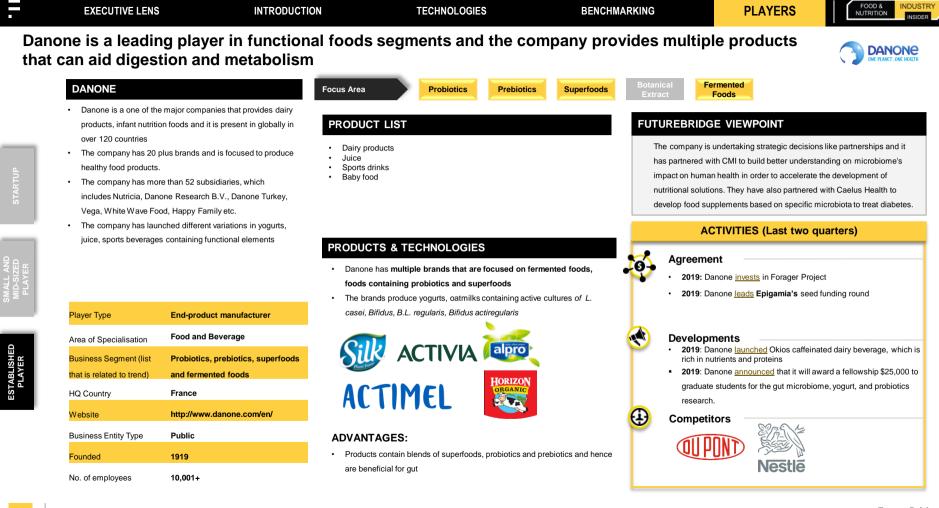
	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCT	ON TECHNOLOGIE	S BENCH	IMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER	
	Foods productional benefits		which contains probio	tics as well as pro	obiotics for p	roviding	PB2Foods	
SMALL AND MID-STARTUP SIZED PLAYER	 PB2 FOODS PB2 Foods produces peanut powders in a wide range of flavors and they utilize natural and simple ingredients and they contain probiotics and prebiotics The company is based in Tifton. It was found by J.C. Bell and they aim to produce inventive healthy products that are liked by consumers The company is on a mission to connect farmers to families, and inspire healthy, balanced living. The products are available at Walmart and is available at Amazon 		Probiotics PRODUCT LIST • Original PB2 • Cocca PB2 • Vanilla PB2 • Organic PB2 • Pre + Probiotic PB2 • Almond PB2 • PB2 Performance Peanut Protein • PB2 Performance Almond Protein	Extract FUTUREBRIDG PB2 Foods is ex recently launche and it will also b sustainable proc benefits.	Extract Foods FUTUREBRIDGE VIEWPOINT PB2 Foods is expanding into metabolic health domain. The company has recently launched new products in new locations at Walmart's nationwide and it will also be available on Amazon. They are looking to expand sustainable products which can be utilized by consumers to get functional benefits. ACTIVITIES (Last two quarters)			
SMALL	Player Type Area of Specialisation	End-product manufacturer Peanut Powder	 The product contains inulin and 1 billio The probiotic used is Bacillus coagul it reaches the right environment in a product of the second se	ans. The probiotic gets active once	🔿 Developi	Developments		
ESTABLISHED PLAYER	Business Segment (list that is related to trend) HQ Country	Probiotics and Prebiotics United States	PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS: All natural Gluten-free Notified					
	Website Business Entity Type	http://www.pb2foods.com/ Private	 Shelf-stable Kosher ADVANTAGES: 		Competi	tors		
	Founded No. of employees	2007 50-200	Shelf-stable and contains both probiotCan be used in cooking, baking, and c			Clio		
80 F	Functional Foods for Meta	abolic Health				Strictly C	onfidential FutureBridge	

	EXECUTIVE LENS	INTRODUCT	ION TECH	INOLOGIES	BENCHMARKING	PLAYERS	FOOD & INDUSTRY NUTRITION INSIDER		
		blished players that netabolic health and		ent based and p	product based so	olution for	QUPONT		
STARTUP	 DUPONT DuPont is globally present in more than 70 countries, offering solutions in safety, healthcare, nutrition, electronics, mobility and construction sector. Business Segment: Electronics & Imaging, Nutrition & Biosciences, Safety & Construction, and Transportation & Advanced Polymers. DuPont has 160 subsidiaries which includes Danisco Argentina S.A., Danisco Australia Pty Limited, Danisco Austria GmbH, Danisco Brasil Ltda., DuPont Nutrition Food Ingredients (Beijing) Co., Ltd., DuPont Nutrition Biosciences 		Focus Area Probiotics Superfoods Botanical Extract Fermented Foods PRODUCT LIST . Dietary Supplements . DuPont offers cultures, enzymes, and supplements that improve thealth. The company has undertaken many strategic decisions like partnerships and mergers to excel in the field of microbiome, product and enzymatic cultures. This will further enable the company to ensure the business. PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGIES ACTIVITIES (Last two quarters)				strategic decisions like d of microbiome, probiotics, ble the company to expand its		
SMALL AND MID-SIZED PLAYER	ApS, Danisco Sweetn Player Type	Ingredients and end-product manufacturer	These ingredients that pro risk of lifestyle health pro	s ingredients, HMO's and probio mote problem-free digestion a oblems. ctionality for additional digestive	tic ingredients, and reduce the	educe the			
	Area of Specialisation	Food and beverage		tains pre and probiotic ingredients.	🐼 De	evelopments			
ESTABLISHED PLAYER	Business Segment (list	Probiotics, prebiotics and fermented foods	can benefit health.	ties based on different probiotic s		2019: DuPont <u>expands</u> its probiotics capacity with the construction of probiotics fermentation unit at its Rochester, New York			
ESTA	HQ Country	United States	 FloraFIT probiotics are Cus The company also produce 	stomizable stable proven. es Cheese Cultures, HOLDBAC		2019: DuPont launches probiotic c based products	ultures designed for plant-		
	Website	http://www.dupont.com/	Kefir-D Cultures Cultures,	PROBAT Mesophilic Cultures ar	nd Yogurt	ompetitors			
	Business Entity Type	Public	Cultures. ADVANTAGES:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Founded	1802	Natural and plant-based			BASF We create chemistry			
	No. of employees	10,001+	Shelf-stable products that a	aids digestion					
81	Functional Foods for Meta	abolic Health				Strictly	Confidential FutureBridge		



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INDUSTRY



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